



# LANDMARK ACADEMY AT REUNION

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## Parent and Student Handbook 2023-2024

A charter school managed by  
National Heritage Academies, Inc.



# Parent and Student Handbook

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**Board of Directors**

Tim Gallagher, President  
Donna Parker, Vice President  
Brian Connor, Treasurer  
William Cox, Secretary  
Becky Christoffersen, Director  
Maggie Jagger, Director  
Tehila Hatheway Director

Board meetings are open to the public and meeting dates and times are posted at the school.

**Board of Directors Mission Statement**

Landmark Academy at Reunion will be the most respected K-8 school in the community.

**Board of Directors Vision Statement**

Landmark Academy at Reunion creates a culture where all students receive a balanced education positioning them for acceptance to leading high schools and colleges. Students are prepared for the future by achieving academic excellence, establishing high moral character and learning to take responsibility for their own success. The school promotes parental involvement and provides a safe, supportive learning environment thereby developing life-long learners and creating pride in the school and community.

**School Mission Statement**

The mission of Landmark Academy is to provide high quality education that emphasizes the learning of core academic knowledge and foundational character values. Parents, students, and staff work together to create the environment necessary to help all students achieve their full potential academically, emotionally, and socially.

**Student Creed**

I am a Landmark student.  
I strive to achieve academic excellence.  
I exemplify high moral character.  
I work diligently to prepare for the future.  
I know that my success in school and life is dependent on my own effort.

**National Heritage Academies**

National Heritage Academies is a network of public charter schools serving families and students in multiple states. Our early childhood, elementary, middle school, and high school programs are designed to put children on a solid path to success in high school, college, and beyond. As a network, all National Heritage Academies schools share a common vision, while each individual school enjoys the flexibility of tailoring its program to meet the needs of its specific community.

NHA's Parent Relations Department provides guidance to parents and the school in resolving concerns. Once the classroom teacher, dean, and principal have been contacted regarding your concern, you may also reach out to the Parent Relations team to discuss any additional needs.

Parent Relations Contact Information:  
Phone: (877) 642-7471 (Monday-Friday; 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.)  
Email: [ParentRelations@nhaschools.com](mailto:ParentRelations@nhaschools.com)

National Heritage Academies  
3850 Broadmoor Avenue  
Grand Rapids, Michigan 49512  
[www.nhaschools.com](http://www.nhaschools.com)

# Our Purpose, Vision, and Philosophy

## Purpose and Vision

Working in partnership with parents and the community, the school's purpose is to challenge each child to achieve. We offer a challenging, character-based education through a rigorous curriculum with high academic and social expectations with the vision to better educate more children.

## Educational Philosophy

The educational philosophy is based on the principles set forth in *Effective Schools Research* developed by Professor Ronald R. Edmonds. *Effective Schools Research* recommends research-based school attributes that are associated with quantifiably improved student learning.

In his book *What Works in Schools*, Robert J. Marzano translates these principles into the following factors:

### School-Level Factors:

- A guaranteed and viable curriculum
- Challenging goals and effective feedback
- Parent and community involvement
- A safe and orderly environment
- Collegiality and professionalism

### Teacher-Level Factors:

- Instructional strategies
- Classroom management
- Classroom curriculum design

### Student-Level Factors:

- Home environment
- Learned intelligence and background knowledge
- Student motivation

The school employs a continuous improvement model that focuses on principles and practices that are simple and supported by research.

The school supports its researched based approach to education by including the following practices in its daily operation of the school:

**College Readiness:** The school's focus on a liberal arts education provides the academic foundation necessary to succeed in an increasingly global and competitive society. In grade school, the vast majority of time is spent on mastering the core subjects of English, history, mathematics, reading, and science. Furthermore, the school's first priority is to bring students up to grade level in reading and math, so they will be able to master other subjects as well. In all grades, at least twice as much time is spent on language arts and mathematics than on other academic subjects.

**Longer School Day:** School days are approximately seven hours long, which is longer than most traditional public schools. This includes at least six hours of instructional time.

**Structured Discipline:** Students are expected to follow a clearly defined and structured discipline program. This program encourages personal responsibility and respect for others. As a result, students who have had behavior problems at other schools are often drawn back into a positive learning environment.

**Moral Focus Program:** Part of the school's purpose is to instill a strong moral identity in each of our students. The Moral Focus curriculum comprehensively identifies the skills, behaviors, and virtues students will need for character growth and development to prepare them for success, both academically and throughout their lives. The curriculum includes explicit and integrated instruction around three key components of character to provide students with a strong foundation for leading an ethical life. The Moral Focus program is an essential part of every student's education.

**Parental Involvement:** Research indicates that a leading predictor of student success is parental involvement; therefore, parents are included in many aspects of the education program. The school governance structure relies on significant parental input and cultivates a close working partnership between staff members and parents. In addition, parents are asked to volunteer by participating in playground activities, becoming a member of school committees, or helping in the classroom, library, or office. To encourage involvement, parents sign a "Commitment to Excellence Contract" upon their child's enrollment, committing to active involvement in the school.

**American Heritage:** It is appropriate to demonstrate a great deal of both pride in the history of the United States and gratitude for our unique roots and founding by gifted men and women.



## The Four Pillars of NHA

### Academic Excellence

National Heritage Academies has invested significant financial resources in the development of a strong academic program that provides students with an excellent academic foundation. In partnership with NHA, we have carefully selected the finest curriculum to be used by our teaching staff in order to accomplish our purpose. All of our curriculum meets or exceeds the state educational standards.

### Moral Focus

We believe that a strong moral identity is foundational to student success. It is our goal to not only support the virtues parents try to instill at home, but to explicitly teach students the skills, behaviors, and virtues necessary for leading an ethical life. NHA's nine monthly virtues are Wisdom, Respect, Gratitude, Self-control, Perseverance, Courage, Encouragement, Compassion, and Integrity. Students will learn to internalize these virtues through the intentional and consistent focus on the application of Moral Focus concepts throughout all aspects of school life. This integration is essential for students to learn the importance of developing and maintaining strong personal character and to create a learning environment built on a foundation of respect and care where everyone works hard to achieve academic goals and improve school culture. The Moral Focus program is an essential part of every student's education.

### Student Responsibility

In addition to preparing our students for academic success, we seek to develop a strong sense of responsibility in each child. We want students to take personal ownership of their success or failure, regardless of their background or previous experiences. This includes sound decision-making, an ability that is becoming critical in our ever-changing, complex world. Students must meet high expectations both academically and behaviorally. Our teachers work with students and parents to promote the responsibility necessary for success both in and out of school.

### Parental Partnership

A successful learning experience would not be possible without the partnership and dedication of our students' parents. Parental participation in each school's program is solicited and highly encouraged. Our parents are involved on leadership committees, in the classroom, and in the details that make a school function effectively. NHA parents know they are always welcome and that they are a key to the success of every NHA student.

NHA believes that open communication between school and home improves the quality of the educational experience. Every marking period, parents receive detailed written reports of student performance and accomplishments. These reports are coupled with fall and spring parent-teacher conferences. The reports and conferences include interpretation of internal and external measures of assessment. Teachers and parents may also schedule additional meetings.

At all other times throughout the year, parents can use NHA's Secure School Website via the Internet to view their child's grades and progress. This web-based information center provides parents with both classroom information and student academic data. The Secure School Website promotes the increased accountability of all participants in the educational process—teachers, students, and parents.

## Academic Excellence: Curriculum

The school uses the National Heritage Academies (NHA) curriculum, a rigorous and challenging curriculum uniquely designed to prepare students for high academic achievement in successive schooling environments. Our goal is to graduate students who have not only had the opportunity to experience academic excellence but have also acquired the knowledge and skills necessary to thrive in high school and beyond.

### English Language Arts

The NHA English Language Arts curriculum, aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards, provides students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies necessary for success in listening, reading, speaking, viewing, and writing. Early reading instruction focuses on the building blocks of reading—phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, comprehension, and fluency. These building blocks lay the foundation for the intellectual processes necessary for students to remember, understand, analyze, evaluate, and apply the ideas they encounter while reading.

### Mathematics

To provide students with the mathematical skills they will need in everyday life as well as in the rigors of high school and post-high school mathematics, NHA has developed a strong mathematics curriculum, aligned with the Colorado Academic Standards, that emphasizes communicating, computational and procedural skills, making connections, reasoning and proofing, problem solving, and using representations. Students learn to represent and communicate ideas through graphs, mathematical terms, models, signs, symbols, and writing.

### Science

NHA has developed an engaging science curriculum that encourages students to participate actively in scientific inquiry while developing scientific literacy. When participating in inquiry, students describe objects and events, ask questions, construct explanations, test those explanations against current scientific knowledge, and communicate their ideas to others. Students' scientific knowledge is developed in the areas of The Nature of Science, The Living Environment, Physical Science, and Earth and Space Science.

### Social Studies

NHA's Social Studies curriculum includes the examination of historical documents, so students can demonstrate their understanding of the major themes, developments, and turning points in our nation. The curriculum is strong in the study of National and World Geography. We build a strong knowledge of economic principles, so students understand the impact of economic forces both internationally and personally in their daily lives. Additionally, the curriculum is comparative in examination of world cultures. This creates a point of reference by which students compare the freedoms of American life with non-democratic societies both historically and currently. Our students are reminded of the rights and liberties they enjoy and the due reason to participate in and protect those liberties.

### Art

Art classes allow students to explore the many different aspects of art while acquiring an understanding of the significant role art has played in the expression of ideas throughout history. Hands-on art projects help develop student creativity and self-expression and are frequently related to current classroom topics.

## Music

Students are exposed to a wide variety of music education and many periods of music during their classes. Basic music concepts such as beat, rhythm, fast/slow, high/low, and music notation are taught from kindergarten through 8<sup>th</sup> grade. Students also spend time developing an appreciation for different genres of music and their great composers. All concepts are introduced in kindergarten and further developed in each subsequent grade level.

## Physical Education

Physical Education is a sequence of developmental experiences in which students learn through movement. Students work on individual skill development and learn about teamwork and the importance of sportsmanship. In addition, they are given the opportunity to develop a positive attitude toward life-long physical activity.

## Library and Educational Technology

The technology education program at our school equips students with digital literacy skills needed to be productive, safe, and technologically savvy life-long learners. The progressive K-8 technology curriculum scaffolds student learning of technology from foundational computer skills to coding and innovative design. Our NHA Technology Standards (2017) are derived from the national technology standards for students published by the International Society for Technology in Education. Online safety, digital citizenship and cyberbullying awareness and prevention is taught annually in compliance with the Children’s Internet Protection Act (CIPA).

## Moral Focus

We believe it is imperative to equip students with both the moral and academic foundations necessary to interact successfully in today’s society. Our Moral Focus Program is centered on the study of 9 Virtues: Wisdom, Respect, Gratitude, Self-control, Perseverance, Courage, Encouragement, Compassion, & Integrity. Virtues are fundamental to a great education, and great schools place equal importance on developing the heart and mind of students.

MONTHLY VIRTUES				
<b>WISDOM</b> (September)	<b>RESPECT</b> (October)	<b>GRATITUDE</b> (November)	<b>SELF-CONTROL</b> (December)	<b>PERSEVERANCE</b> (January)
<b>COURAGE</b> (February)	<b>ENCOURAGEMENT</b> (March)	<b>COMPASSION</b> (April)	<b>INTEGRITY</b> (May)	

Character is defined by which virtues our students determine are important to their lives and there are certain necessary steps to acquire or strengthen those virtues. Our Moral Focus Program is structured around a clearly defined process for teaching and learning virtues. That process outlines those steps, allowing teachers to intentionally guide students through the process of teaching virtues. They provide students with the opportunity to learn virtues in a way that will not only affect their mind, but change their heart.

- Step 1: Introduction - Define the virtue
  - Students learn to name the virtue and simply define it in terms they understand as a foundation for their journey. (focus for the 1st week of each month)
- Step 2: Connection - Understand the importance of the virtue to create personal meaning and value

- Students learn to describe the value & meaning of a virtue a necessary step that motivates them to put forth the effort to put virtue into action. (focus for the 2nd week of each month)
- Step 3: Reflection - Recognize the positive impact the virtue has and know exactly how to display it
  - Students learn what it looks like and sounds like through intentional modeling and careful study, allowing them to recognize it in others. (focus for the 3rd week of each month)
- Step 4: Application - Find ways to display the virtue and be intentional about practicing it
  - Students are given regular opportunities to practice virtues. Practice is the key to virtues becoming a learned behavior or habit. (focus for the 4th week of each month)

To support the Moral Focus program, time is dedicated each day to the teaching of Moral Focus virtues. The 4 steps of the process described above form the core of Moral Focus instruction. Each month is broken down into 4 weeks of instruction that correspond to the 4 steps for teaching virtues. Each grade bases instruction on a definition of each virtue designed for their grade level. The definitions scaffold in complexity from grade to grade, allowing students to deepen their understanding and extend their ability to display each virtue.

This comprehensive approach provides students with a strong foundation for leading a moral life. Students will learn to internalize these virtues through the intentional and consistent focus on the application of Moral Focus concepts throughout all aspects of school life. This integration is essential for students to learn the importance of developing and maintaining a strong personal character and the qualities necessary for success as both a student and a citizen. Additionally, all students are given the opportunity to participate in service-learning projects.

## Middle School Electives

### Art

Art gives students the opportunity to explore a variety of art materials and techniques. The projects in Art build from the basic concepts taught in the K-5 art program. Students are challenged to create two-dimensional and three-dimensional art and are introduced to influential artists.

### Physical Education

Students participate in rigorous physical education programs that include team sports, athletic, skills, first aid, cross training, and many more activities. Sportsmanship and conduct are emphasized as well.

### Concert Choir

The choir is designed for students who want to develop vocal and performance skills and who want to sing all types of literature in a concert setting. Choral music studies improve understanding and appreciation of diversity in human culture, history, tradition, and religion. Students study many styles of choral literature.

### Music/Theatre Appreciation

Students study the history of music, theory and application.

## Technology

Students learn many of the applications and appropriate uses of technology. They study both hardware and software applications.

## The Leader in Me

Landmark Academy at Reunion is a Leader in Me school where students are taught and practice the 7 Habits of Highly Effective People. The Leader in Me empowers young people to make positive, effective, and responsible choices by introducing and reinforcing the 7 Habits, a set of leadership and life skills from Stephen Covey's book, *The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People*.

The Leader in Me provides students with activities that will help them learn practical character and life skills that will lead to those positive choices. Written to appeal to their age level, students are presented with fun activities designed to get them thinking. Your student is about to embark on an exciting journey and our hope is that you will ask your student how he/she is doing along the way. Having your student re-teach the content to you will give him/her an even deeper understanding and will give both of you an opportunity to learn together! When taught and practiced in a school environment, these 7 habits have been proven to improve academic engagement, comprehension, and performance by strengthening individual work habits and improving social interactions. They help improve student performance and support school success by helping to foster the qualities of independence (goal-setting, organization, time management, and planning); interdependence (teamwork, conflict management, creativity, and analytical skills); and renewal (fun, desire to learn, and good health & hygiene).

The staff at Landmark Academy at Reunion has made the commitment to model and implement the 7 Habits of Highly Effective People in order to provide a caring and nurturing learning environment for our students. Teaching students and developing leaders is what we do! As a school, the staff in this building have made core commitments to your child. We call these our Core Paradigms. In these paradigms you will find the belief and way we view all students. At Landmark, we believe that all students are leaders. We believe that all students have genius. We believe that education is about empowering children to lead their learning. We believe that education is about the whole child.

Through the teaching of the 7 habits, our staff is working together with students to create a school that maintains the dignity of children through productive interactions while fostering positive relationships with parents and other community members.

### The 7 Habits Tree:

Start with You

Habit 1: Be Proactive - You are in charge.

Habit 2: Begin with the End in Mind - Have a Plan.

Habit 3: Put First Things First - Work first, then play.

Then Play Well with Others

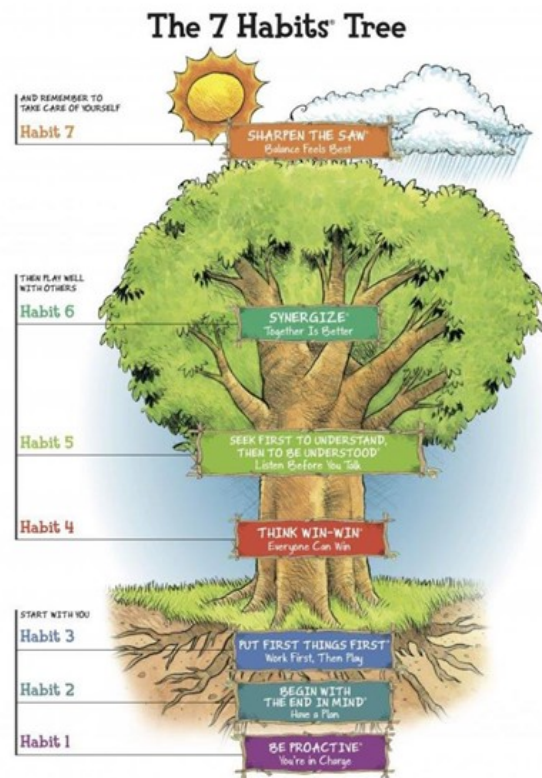
Habit 4: Think Win-Win - Everyone can win.

Habit 5: Seek First to Understand, then to be Understood - Listen before you talk.

Habit 6: Synergize - Together is better.

And Remember to Take Care of Yourself

Habit 7: Sharpen the Saw - Balance feels better.



## Academic Excellence: Achievement

Supporting our vision *to better educate more children*, the school has implemented grading practices that best match the needs of our students, parents, and teachers, with the ultimate goal of supporting high-quality learning for all students.

Teachers utilize the myNHA gradebook application to track students' academic performance on identified learning goals, with the ultimate goal of ensuring high levels of learning and proficiency on state accountability tests.

We encourage you to speak with your child's teacher or talk with a member of the school's leadership team if you have questions or would like more detailed information related to the school's grading practices.

### Honors

At the end of each semester, special recognition is given to those students in grades K-8 who have achieved excellence in their academic progress as well as in the Moral Focus and Electives. An honors ceremony is held each semester. Students are given awards based on their individual accomplishments during the previous semester.

Landmark Excellence: Research has shown that in the past the grade a student received on a test or assignment depended on who scored it and how, rather than what the student knew and understood. Scoring scales are a more precise measurement of student understanding in a given topic. The goal of scoring scales is for a student to show a track record of understanding what was taught. Students that have shown growth and achieved grade level (at least a 3.0) in all measurement topics are eligible for the honor roll award.

Effort Creates Ability Award: We honor students that have shown consistent growth in academic areas over the semester.

Moral Focus Awards: Once per month, two students from each class are awarded the moral focus award for the virtue of the month for exemplifying that virtue.

Principal's Award: The Principal's Award is given to one student at each grade level during the semester to honor academic, moral and social excellence.

### Student Grade Placement, Acceleration, Promotion, or Retention

The principal is authorized to make initial grade placement of a student and to promote, accelerate or retain students after initial grade placement. After initial grade placement, a student is expected to progress through the grades one year in each grade receiving the benefits of academic, social and physical growth usually accompanied with a full year of development. On occasion, it may be in the best interest of the student to have a new grade placement, be accelerated more than one grade, or be retained in the current grade. In this event, supporting documentation with interventions already offered to the student will be provided by the school. If a student's parent or teacher believes one of these grade changes should be considered, a written request for consideration should be provided to the principal, including the reasons for such consideration. The final decision regarding placement, acceleration, promotion, or retention of a student rests solely with the principal.

The principal shall consider the following, when making such decisions:

1. The education record of the student, including but not limited to a student's grades, standardized test scores, reading, speaking and math skills, the curriculum of each grade, the available teacher(s) skill(s) delivering the instruction and available programs
2. Attendance
3. Discipline
4. The physical, social and emotional readiness of the student for the curriculum of each grade
5. The recommendation of the student's parents and teachers
6. The applicable laws governing these decisions, including, without limitation, the Colorado Read Act, C.R.S. § 22-7-1201 *et seq.*

The goal of placing, accelerating, promoting or retaining a student is to enhance the opportunity for the student to achieve learning goals, meet state and school performance expectations, and to be prepared for high school, college, and career plans.

### **Special Education Students**

The decision to retain a student with a disability is approached with great caution. The Principal, after consultation with the IEP Team, makes the final decision regarding the promotion and retention of students with disabilities. A student with a disability may not be retained based on their disability, but may be retained for other factors. The parent of a student with a disability may appeal the decision to the school board of directors or may choose to have the student leave the school. If a parent appeals the principal's decision to the school board of directors, the school's special education supervisor must be contacted for consultation and guidance.

### **English Learner Students**

The retention of an English Learner (EL) student is a decision that is carefully considered by the building principal. The principal, in collaboration with the EL Coordinator, EL teacher, and Special Populations Team, should consider evidence related to the student's performance in each subject area when making this determination. An English Learner student may not be retained solely based on a lack of language skills, but may be retained for other factors.

## Academic Excellence: Student Support Services and Special Education

It is the goal of the school to provide appropriate educational opportunities for all students.

It is the school's obligation to provide a free and appropriate public education (FAPE) to all students with suspected disabilities or disabilities, as defined under the Individual with Disabilities Education Act ("IDEA") and state special education rules and regulations. For additional specifics regarding a student's special education rights, parents are encouraged to review the *Procedural Safeguards* that are available from a school administrator or special education provider.

### Child Find

The IDEA includes a Child Find Mandate. Child Find requires all school districts to locate, identify and evaluate all children with disabilities regardless of the severity of their disability. This obligation encompasses all children who are suspected of having a disability, including children receiving passing grades and "advancing from grade to grade...". A parent who suspects that their child may have a disability and is in need of special education and related services may initiate a free evaluation of their child by contacting the school principal and providing a written request for an evaluation under IDEA and/or Section 504. The school must take the parents request into consideration and provide a response consistent with State and Federal special education requirements. If the school does not suspect a disability, it may refuse to conduct an evaluation. If the school refuses, it must give the parent written notice explaining the reason(s) why it is declining to initiate an evaluation, what data the decision was based upon, and other factors considered. The parents then have the right, if they choose, to request a due process hearing to seek a ruling to conduct an evaluation.

### Rehabilitation Act of 1973 - Section 504 (General Education)

Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 USC 794, (sometimes referred to as "Section 504") prohibits discrimination against individuals with disabilities solely on the basis of their disability. If you have Section 504 questions please contact the school's principal who has been designated as the Section 504 Coordinator. The Section 504 Coordinator is responsible for investigating and resolving complaints. In addition, any individual who desires information related to the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, or the Americans with Disabilities Act, may contact the school's principal or the NHA Special Education Department at (616) 222-1700. The school does not discriminate against individuals seeking to access a program or service of the school based on disability. Where an individual desires to participate in a program or service and requires an accommodation(s) in order to do so, that person should contact the school's principal to request an accommodation. In addition, if you suspect that your child has a disability which may qualify him/her for support under Section 504, you should contact the school's principal to begin the referral process. Upon initiation of the Section 504 referral process, parents will be provided with a copy of the Section 504 Procedural Safeguards and Parent/Student Rights which contains complaint and due process procedures.

### The Response to Intervention Team

The Response to Intervention Team (RTI) is a committee of school personnel set up by the principal to ensure ongoing and effective support for students and classroom teachers. Parents are informed if their child is being considered for referral to the RTI for behavioral and/or academic support. The RTI is a general education intervention process and team membership



will generally include: a building administrator, the student's general education teacher, and a staff member knowledgeable in accommodations and interventions. Parents may also be invited to participate in this meeting. The team provides a forum to discuss the student's academic and behavioral data and needs. In addition, the team generates, initiates, and monitors implementation of interventions designed to address the individual needs of the student. This includes use of the resources of the school, family, and the community. This process creates awareness and understanding of the issues affecting the student and their academic, behavioral, and functional performance. The RTI may serve as the pre-referral intervention-planning team for those "unidentified" students whose difficulties may suggest the presence of a disability. As appropriate, the RTI may refer a student to the Special Education team for formal assessment. Parents should be informed if the RTI is considering a referral of their student to the Special Education team. Prior to initiating a special education evaluation, written parental consent/permission must be obtained. Information gathered through implementation of interventions identified by the RTI will be taken into consideration as a part of the special education evaluation along with progress monitoring and other data sources provided by the parent, educational staff, and others as deemed appropriate. The RTI's review of documentation of intervention strategies, the student's response (progress monitoring data), in addition to a referral for special education testing for a suspected disability, fulfills the Child Find requirement under IDEA and State special education requirements.

### **The Individual Education Program**

The school will comply with the IDEA and state regulations and every student identified as having a disability will be provided an Individual Educational Program (IEP) designed to address their unique needs. All required components of the IEP will be addressed including but not limited to: a description of the student's present level of academic achievement and functional performance including disability related needs, goals and objectives, supplementary aids and services, program services, ancillary services, extended school year, etc. All students with disabilities are considered general education students first. Each IEP is designed to assure that eligible students receive a free appropriate public education (FAPE) and specially designed instruction delivered by highly qualified special education staff within the least restrictive environment (LRE). Prior to the opening of school and throughout the school year, registration forms are reviewed to identify students with current IEPs from previous schools attended. The parents are informed of their rights, procedures, and responsibilities under special education law. Decisions regarding an IEP are made by the IEP Team. This team has required participants which minimally includes, general and special education providers, administrators, and the parent(s).

The IDEA includes specific rights for parents of children with disabilities. This information is contained in the document commonly referred to as the *Procedural Safeguards*. We encourage parents to review this document carefully so they are fully informed of their rights. Copies of this document are provided at a minimum of at least once per school year and can be obtained from your school office or by contacting the state's Department of Education.

### **Educational Placement of Students with Disabilities**

The school is committed to educating students with disabilities in the least restrictive environment (LRE) in order to meet their educational needs as determined by the student's IEP Team. This means that to the maximum extent appropriate, children who are disabled are educated with children who are nondisabled and special classes, separate schooling or other removal of children with disabilities from the regular educational environment occurs only if the nature or severity of the disability is such that education in regular classes with the use of supplementary aids and services cannot be achieved satisfactorily.

In an effort to meet with the LRE requirements, the school must ensure that a continuum of placement options is available to students with disabilities, including: services provided within the general education classroom; pull-out services; special classes; home instruction; instruction in hospitals and institutions; and in unique circumstances, access to programs and services located in settings outside the school. Placement decisions are the determination of the Individualized Education Program Team (IEPT).

#### **Transfer Students:**

**In-State transfer:** If a child with a disability (who had an IEP in effect in a previous public agency) transfers to a new school in the same state and enrolls in the new school within the same academic year, the public agency (in consultation with the child's parents) shall provide the child with a free appropriate public education, including services comparable to those described in the prior IEP, until the public agency adopts the prior IEP or develops, adopts, and implements a new IEP that is consistent with federal and state laws.

**Out of State Transfer:** If a child with a disability (who had an IEP in effect in a previous public agency) transfers to a new school in a different state and enrolls in the new school within the same academic year, the public agency (in consultation with the child's parents) shall provide such a child with a free appropriate public education, including services comparable to those described in the prior IEP's until the public agency conducts an evaluation, if determined to be necessary by the agency, and develops a new IEP, if appropriate, that is consistent with federal and state laws. The evaluation conducted is considered an initial evaluation as special education eligibility within the new state must be determined.

In order to comply with these transfer requirements, under certain circumstances the school may need to contract with another school/entity for the provision of educational services.

#### **Parent Participation**

Parents are an important member of the school community and have the right to participate in all meetings involving the evaluation, identification, and educational placement of their student. Parents will be invited to participate and share information about their student prior to and during the IEPT meeting. Parents are encouraged to review the *Procedural Safeguards* so that they are fully informed of their rights.

#### **Crisis Management: De-escalation, Isolation and Restraint of Student**

The school is committed to maintaining a safe learning environment for all students, staff, and visitors. It is the policy of our school to only utilize approved physical restraint in response to emergency or crisis situations. Use of restraint procedures should: (a) not be viewed as a behavior change or intervention strategy, (b) be implemented only under extreme situations and as a matter of last resort, (c) be implemented only by trained personnel, and (d) be accompanied by school wide pro-active positive behavior supports to prevent the need for their use. When such activities are utilized, documentation procedures are required in addition to timely communication with parents and other key members of the educational system. This documentation must remain on file at the school and is considered part of the student's educational record.

# Moral Focus

## Philosophy

At NHA, we believe it is our job to ensure our students leave us not only with a quality education, but with strong moral character to guide them. They will inevitably be faced with challenges throughout their lives that we cannot anticipate, but must prepare them for. One of our primary academic goals is college readiness for all students, and we cannot achieve that goal by focusing on our rigorous academic program alone.

Through an intentional focus on the development of character, our students will acquire all the skills they will need to prepare them for college and the challenges they will face in life. Moral Focus provides students with a moral foundation to stand on and the strength to withstand whatever comes their way. Parents are the first and most important influence on the development of a child’s character, but it is our job to partner with you by reinforcing those positive values in the classroom. Guiding the growth and development of character can often be more impactful in the lives of our students than anything else we teach them. It is during this critical period of their lives that they will learn how to be the adults they will one day become.

It is an essential component of the education of our students that simply cannot be left out. The role teachers play in shaping the character of their students is one of profound importance. It is a responsibility that NHA takes very seriously through our work to maintain an intentional and consistent focus on the character development of our students and the character being modeled for them.

## Moral Focus Expectations

Our Moral Focus program greatly impacts the development of a positive school culture. Each classroom works diligently to uphold the following expectations related to the implementation of Moral Focus.

- Moral Focus monthly virtues are posted in all classrooms and around the school.
  - Students will be able to identify the Moral Focus virtue of the month.
- Monthly virtues are explicitly taught through lessons, activities, or assemblies.
  - Students will be able to define each Moral Focus virtue.
- Moral Focus virtues are incorporated throughout day-to-day interactions.
  - Students will be able to provide examples of behavior that exemplify each Moral Focus virtue.
  - Teachers will be able to capitalize on teachable moments using the Moral Focus virtues.
  - Teachers will redirect student behavior referencing the Moral Focus virtues.

MONTHLY VIRTUES				
<b>WISDOM</b> (September)	<b>RESPECT</b> (October)	<b>GRATITUDE</b> (November)	<b>SELF-CONTROL</b> (December)	<b>PERSEVERANCE</b> (January)
<b>COURAGE</b> (February)	<b>ENCOURAGEMENT</b> (March)	<b>COMPASSION</b> (April)	<b>INTEGRITY</b> (May)	

By intentionally teaching the Moral Focus virtues and weaving them into the fabric of the classroom, teachers are better able to support their efforts in creating systems that support students in taking responsibility for what they need to do and how they need to do it with a sense of urgency that increases the time spent learning. Teachers intentionally guide students

as they acquire or strengthen virtues in their lives. Through this process, they provide students with the opportunity to learn virtues in a way that will not only affect their mind, but change their heart. To support teachers as they work to develop the character of the students they serve, time is dedicated each week to the teaching of Moral Focus virtues.

### **Moral Focus Assemblies**

To support the Moral Focus program and philosophy, regular Moral Focus assemblies are held. During assemblies, students recite the Pledge of Allegiance and the Student Creed. The staff and/or students lead a brief discussion of the month's virtue and perform a skit or lead another activity to exemplify the virtue. At times, students are recognized for outstanding citizenship and academic achievement. Parents and friends are encouraged to attend the assemblies.

## Student Responsibility: Homework

### Philosophy

The school staff believes that homework is an important component of the educational process as it allows students to be actively engaged in their own learning. It is expected that the following objectives will be accomplished through regular and well-planned homework:

- Students will develop more self-direction and individual responsibility.
- Students will develop independent study skills.
- Students will become organized.
- Students will learn to budget their time.
- Homework is intended to align with student proficiency goals.

### Guidelines

1. Parents and students should expect regular homework.
2. Assigned homework that requires completion is part of each student's evaluation.
3. Homework will be planned and assigned for specific instructional purposes related to classroom objectives.
4. The quantity of homework will be within reason. As the school year progresses, the amount of homework and the number of days homework is assigned may increase depending on the maturity and ability of the students.

### Make-Up Work

Students have an obligation to complete assignments missed during illness, suspension, or unexpected absence from school. In keeping with our belief that students should develop a sense of responsibility, we expect them, with their parents' help, to contact their teachers to secure missed assignments.

In cases of prolonged absence due to illness, the student's teachers should be called, so necessary arrangements can be made to have assignments picked up.

## Student Responsibility: Technology Use and Internet Safety Practices and Procedures

Students are offered access to the National Heritage Academies (NHA) computer network for creativity, communication, research, and other tasks related to the NHA academic program. All use of computers, furnished or created data, software, and other technology resources as granted by NHA are the property of NHA and are intended for school business and educational use. Students are to use the computer network responsibly. The use of the network is a privilege, not a right, and may be revoked if abused. The user is personally responsible for his/her actions in accessing and using the NHA computer network and the school's technological resources.

The school educates students about appropriate online behavior, including interacting with other individuals on social networking websites and in chat rooms and cyber bullying awareness and response.

### General Rules

1. **Privacy:** The school and NHA reserve the right to monitor Internet traffic and to retrieve and review any data composed, sent, received, or stored using the NHA network or Internet connections, including e-mail. Users do not enjoy any expectation of privacy when using any NHA technology or transmissions originating within or around school property.
2. **Bullying:** The school prohibits cyber-bullying, an act involving the use of information and communication technologies, including but not limited to e-mail, text messages, blogs, instant messages, personal Web sites, on-line social directories and communities, video-posting sites, and online personal polling Web sites, to support deliberate or repeated hostile behavior, by an individual or group, that is intended to defame, harm, threaten, intimidate, or harass students, staff members, or the school during or outside school hours and on or off school premises.
3. **Materials and Language:** Use of or accessing profane, abusive, pornographic, obscene, and/or impolite materials or language is not permitted. Accidental access should be reported to the instructor immediately. Intentional circumvention of web-filtering is prohibited.
4. **Installing/Copying:** Students are not to install or download any hardware, software, shareware, or freeware onto any media or network drives. Software installed by anyone other than the network administrator will be removed. Downloading of non-work-related files is permitted only with an instructor's permission. Students may not copy other people's work or intrude into other people's files. All copyright laws must be respected. Use of any other organization's network or technology resources via the NHA network requires the instructor's permission and must comply with the rules appropriate for that network.
5. **Access:** Users may not access the computer network without proper authorization. Users are to use their own username and password when using a computer. Users must log off the computer when they are finished with their work and are not to log on to a computer for someone else or tell others their password. Students are to notify the instructor if someone else is thought to know his/her password.

6. **Data Protection:** Users must not attempt to damage or destroy equipment or files. Though efforts are made by NHA to ensure the safety and integrity of data, NHA makes no warranties of any kind, either expressed or implied, for the service it provides. NHA will not be responsible for any damage to data.
7. **Storage:** Users are to delete their files and materials they no longer need.
8. **Printing Resources:** Paper and toner are costly, and excessive use is wasteful. Documents must be proofread before printing. Users are to print only the needed part(s) of documents. Students must obtain permission from an instructor before printing documents.
9. **Technology Disruptions:** Users may not perform any activity designed to deny the availability of network or computer services. These activities are malicious and pose a cyber threat by denying or limiting services without authorization or permission.

## Internet Use

The World Wide Web is a vast collection of resources readily available to any user on any computer connected to the Internet. NHA integrates the use of these resources into student instruction. Student Internet usage is permitted only in the presence and supervision of a teacher, the child's parent, or other designated adult school personnel. NHA is not responsible for the accuracy or quality of information obtained through the Internet or the NHA computer network.

Some material accessible via the Internet contains illegal, defamatory, inaccurate, or potentially offensive language or images. While the school uses Internet resources to achieve educational goals, there is always a risk of students accessing other materials. However, we believe that the benefits of using technology outweigh the disadvantages. Teachers are trained in the appropriate use of technology with students, but parents of students are responsible for setting and conveying the expectations regarding the use of media and information sources at home and at school.

The Children's Internet Protection Act (CIPA) is a federal law enacted by Congress to address concerns about access to the Internet and other information. Under CIPA, schools must certify that they have certain Internet safety measures in place. These include measures to block or filter pictures that (a) are obscene, (b) contain child pornography, or (c) when computers with Internet access are used by minors, are harmful to minors. Schools subject to CIPA must adopt a policy such as this to monitor online activities of minors and to address (a) access by minors to inappropriate matter on the Internet and World Wide Web, (b) the safety and security of minors when using electronic mail, chat rooms, and other forms of direct electronic communications, (c) unauthorized access, including so-called "hacking," and other unlawful activities by minors online, (d) unauthorized disclosure, use, and dissemination of personal information regarding minors, and (e) restricting minors' access to harmful materials.

NHA complies with CIPA by deploying a Web content filtering product which categorizes Internet sites and sends updates to NHA and cloud site-based hardware. A process is in place for changing the categorization of Web sites. The following categorizations are currently in place:

- **Obscenity and Pornography Filtering:** The website and content filter allows NHA to manage Internet access to several URL categories pertinent to CIPA.
- **Web Filtering:** The website and content filter that is supported by the web content filtering product can be updated based on the need of the school.

- **Monitoring:** The website and content filter contains reporting tools and a real-time monitoring function and reports online activities of minors.
- **Policy Management:** The website and content filter allows customization of Internet policies, based on a user or group, with the ability to set appropriate policies based on age or need.



## Student Responsibility: Search and Seizure Practices and Procedures

### Lockers are School Property

All lockers assigned to students are the property of the school. At no time does the school relinquish its exclusive control of its lockers. Students are prohibited from placing locks on any locker.

### Legitimate Use of School Lockers

The school assigns lockers to its students for their convenience and temporary use. Students are to use lockers exclusively to store school-related materials and authorized personal items such as footwear, grooming aids, lunches, or outer garments. Students shall not use lockers for any other purpose, unless specifically authorized by school board policy, the school principal, or his/her designee prior to students bringing the items to school. Students solely are responsible for the contents of their lockers.

### Search of Locker Contents

Searches of school lockers and their contents deter violations of school rules and regulations, ensure proper maintenance of school property, and provide greater safety and security for students and personnel. Accordingly, the Board of Directors authorizes the principal or his/her designee, upon reasonable suspicion under the circumstances, to search lockers and locker contents at any time, without notice, and without parental or student consent.

The principal or his/her designee shall not be obligated, but may request the assistance of a law enforcement officer in conducting a locker search. The principal or his/her designee shall supervise the search. In the course of a locker search, the school principal or his/her designee shall respect the privacy rights of the student regarding any items discovered that are not illegal or in violation of school policies and rules.

### Seizure

When conducting locker searches, the principal or his/her designee may seize any illegal or unauthorized items, items in violation of board policy and/or school policies or rules, or any other items reasonably determined by the principal or his/her designee to be a potential threat to the safety or security of others and report the finding of such items to law enforcement officials to the extent required by law. Such items include but are not limited to the following: contraband, controlled substance analogues or other intoxicants, dangerous weapons, explosives, firearms, flammable materials, illegal controlled substances, poisons, and stolen property. Any items seized by the school principal or his/her designee shall be removed from the locker and held by school officials for evidence in disciplinary proceedings and/or turned over to law enforcement officials. The parent of a student shall be notified by the principal or his/her designee of items removed from the locker.

### Search and Seizure of Electronic Devices

Cell phones, PDAs, iPods, MP3 players, video equipment, cameras, gaming devices, and any other electronic devices are not permitted on school grounds or at school-related events, unless approved by the principal. If approved, an electronic device shall not be used in a manner that disrupts the educational process or purpose, including but not limited to posing a threat to academic integrity, violating confidentiality or privacy rights of another individual, or violating

the Student Code of Conduct. If the principal or his/her designee has a reasonable suspicion that a violation has occurred, he/she shall have the right to search for and confiscate the electronic device.

### **Search and Seizure of Person and/or Personal Property**

The school will conduct a search if the principal (or principal designee) has a reasonable suspicion that a violation of the Student Code of Conduct has occurred. When determining the nature and scope of the search, the principal (or the principal designee) will consider the age and sex of the student as well as the nature of the act of misconduct. The search may include the student's person, backpack, purse, pockets, shoes, and/or other personal property. A physical search of a student's person will only be conducted when there is a reasonable suspicion that the student has an illegal weapon, drug and/or alcohol on his/her person. A physical search may only be conducted by a staff member of the same sex as the pupil. School personnel shall not conduct strip searches or body cavity searches of any pupils under any circumstances.

### **Appeals**

Within 10 school days after a search, the student may appeal the search decision to the school's Board of Directors or to the designee. The Board or designee will investigate the reason(s) and circumstances of the search. The school's Board of Directors or designee will issue written findings within five school days after receiving the appeal. The decision will constitute the final determination.

## Student Responsibility: Student Code of Conduct

Our goal is to offer a quality education program. To fulfill this goal, students need a positive, safe, and orderly school environment in which learning can take place without disruption. Students who do not observe the rules of good conduct in the classroom or on the playground decrease both the learning and safety of others and their own opportunities to learn. Therefore, our staff takes a very proactive role in enforcing the Student Code of Conduct outlined below.

Students are expected to demonstrate respect and courtesy by obeying staff members, being kind to others, and being considerate of others' and the school's property.

### Acts of Misconduct

The acts of misconduct listed in this Student Code of Conduct are not to be construed as an all-inclusive list or as a limitation upon the authority of school officials to deal appropriately with other types of conduct which interfere with the good order of the school, the proper functioning of the educational process, or the health and safety of students.

A student violating any of the acts of misconduct listed in this Student Code of Conduct may be deemed to be guilty of misconduct and subject to discipline. Additionally, a student who engages in an act of misconduct that violates the law may be referred to law enforcement. A student who engages in an act of misconduct when the student was enrolled in another school for which the disciplinary action has not been fully served may be required to serve out the length of the suspension or expulsion.

Students are expected to follow the Code of Conduct when

- on school property;
- in a motor vehicle being used for a school related purpose;
- at a school-related activity, function or event;
- en route to or from school;
- at any time or place when the student's behavior has a direct and immediate effect on maintaining order, safety, health and discipline in the school

Acts of misconduct include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Any and all forms of smoking, tobacco possession or use including e-cigarettes/vaporizers and paraphernalia
- Any public display of affection having sexual connotations
- Arson
- Bullying and harassment
- Coercion, extortion or blackmail
- Criminal acts other than as enumerated herein
- Criminal Sexual Conduct as defined by state law
- Cyber-bullying as defined by the Technology Use and Internet Safety Practices and Procedures
- Defacement/Damage of property or theft/possession of stolen property
- Disruption of school
- Excessive tardiness or absences as defined in the Attendance Policy
- Extreme acts of defiance and/or threats toward teachers/other adults/fellow students

- Failure to cooperate or comply with directions of school personnel and volunteers
- False alarms
- False allegations against staff, volunteers, or students
- Falsification of records or scholastic dishonesty (including cheating and plagiarism)
- Fighting, physical assault and/or battery on another person
- Gangs and gang related activity
- Habitually disruptive
- Improper dress in violation of the Dress Code
- Improper or disrespectful communications to staff, volunteers, or students
- Indecency (either with clothing/exposure, pictures or public display of affection)
- Malicious or willful types of behavior that endanger the safety of others
- Misconduct prior to enrollment
- Misuse of copyrighted materials
- Possession and/or sale of alcohol and/or drugs (narcotic drugs, look-a-like substances and illegal chemical substances)
- Possession of dangerous weapons as defined by state law and dangerous weapons or instruments not otherwise enumerated herein
- Possession of electronic device(s) defined by school policy
- Possession of firework(s), explosive(s) and/or chemical substance(s)
- Possession of look-a-like weapons
- Possession of personal protection devices (such as tasers, mace, pepper-spray, etc.)
- Suspended or expelled student on school property or attending school activities
- Title IX Sexual Harassment
- Trespassing, loitering
- Use of profane and/or inappropriate language, including but not limited to, racial slurs
- Verbal assault
- Violation of Technology Use and Internet Safety Practices and Procedures
- Violations of building rules and regulations
- Violations of rules or policies as set forth in the Parent and Student Handbook

Parents or students who are unsure of what conduct is prohibited by each act should consult with the principal.

## Disciplinary Procedures

A student may be disciplined at any level depending upon the frequency and/or severity of the act of misconduct. A Behavior Referral will be completed for each violation of the Code of Conduct and copies are made for the parent and kept in the student's file. Discipline records will be included in any student file properly requested by the parent to be transferred to a subsequent school. Corporal punishment is prohibited as a means of discipline.

Level 1 EARLY INTERVENTION: The behavior may be a violation of the code of conduct or a disruption of the orderly operation of a classroom or a school activity. The inappropriate behavior is addressed directly with the student.

Level 2 PARENT NOTIFICATION: The parent is notified by mail or a note home of the misbehavior.

Level 3 PARENT CONTACT: A conference with the parent is held in order to discuss the incident and appropriate disciplinary action.

Level 4 **BEHAVIOR SUPPORT PLAN (BSP)**: When Level 2 and 3 behaviors become chronic or a student accumulates more than ten (10) suspension days in a semester, the dean and/or principal shall schedule a meeting with the parents in order to implement a Behavior Support Plan or BSP. A BSP will take into consideration the motivation for the inappropriate behavior, positive interventions that might be utilized to diminish the inappropriate behavior and disciplinary consequences that will take place if the behavior continues. The BSP is an intervention tool and does not require parent consent to implement. Copies are made for the parent and kept in the student's file. Violation(s) of the BSP will result in disciplinary action and a revised BSP. In the event of multiple (3-5) violations and revisions of the BSP, the School Principal, or the Principal's designee in the Principal's absence, has the discretion to impose additional disciplinary measures or recommend the student to the Board for additional disciplinary measures up to and including expulsion.

Level 5 **SUSPENSION OF 10 SCHOOL DAYS OR LESS OR OTHER DISCIPLINARY INTERVENTIONS**: When the act of misconduct disrupts the school environment, the resulting consequence issued by the school administration may include suspension of up to 10 school days, or other options that allow the school to practice discretion to enact the practices and procedures to align with Behave With Care and the School-wide Behavior System. The school administration may convene a meeting with the student, parents and others to develop or update an existing Behavior Contract that outlines the expected behavior and disciplinary action. The Behavior Contract will be signed by school administration and offered to the student and parent(s) for signature. Copies are made for the parent and kept in the student's file. The student will be granted a right to due process as described in the Due Process Procedures of this Code of Conduct.

Level 6 **EXPULSION**: When the act of misconduct is considered a crime under state law, constitutes extreme non-compliance with school rules, or is so extreme that it threatens the safety of others, the student may serve an expulsion from the school. The student will be granted a right to a due process hearing.

Students who are served under IDEA (Special Education) or under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 are entitled to certain additional rights in the area of discipline based upon their qualification for services under these federal laws.

## **Bullying and Harassment**

The school prohibits any and all acts of harassment, bullying and intimidation (including cyber-bullying and sexual harassment). Bullying, harassment or intimidation includes a gesture or written, verbal, graphic or physical act (including electronically transmitted acts - i.e. internet, cell phone, or wireless hand-held device) that is reasonably perceived, under the circumstances, to have the effect of harming a student or damaging a student's property, placing a student in reasonable fear of harm to the student's person or damage to the student's property, or that has the effect of insulting or demeaning a student or group of students in such a way as to materially disrupt or interfere with the school's educational mission or the education of any student. Acts of harassment, bullying and intimidation apply to behavior in school during school hours, before and after school, while on school property, at all school-sponsored events and on other than school property when such behavior negatively affects the educational process.

### Procedures:

1. Any school employee who has witnessed or has reliable information that a student has been subject to any act of bullying or harassing behavior shall report the incident to the principal. A student, volunteer, or visitor who has witnessed or has reliable information

that a student has been subject to any act of bullying or harassing behavior should, and are strongly encouraged to, report the incident to a teacher, other staff member or the principal.

2. A report of bullying or harassing behavior should be done in written form, providing as much information as possible. The report may be done anonymously.
3. Any staff member who receives a report of bullying or harassing behavior shall immediately forward the report to the principal who will ensure that a prompt investigation is completed. The investigation is to be complete within three (3) school days after a report or complaint is made.
4. Within two (2) school days of receiving a report of a prohibited act of bullying, the principal or his/her designee shall notify the parent of the alleged victim of bullying and the parent of the alleged perpetrator of bullying. Upon completion of the investigation report, the principal or his/her designee shall notify the parent of both the victim and perpetrator of the result of the investigation.
5. There will be no reprisal or retaliation against any person who reports an act of bullying or harassment. Such reprisal or retaliation by a student is a violation of the Student Code of Conduct and will result in disciplinary action pursuant to the Student Code of Conduct.
6. Any student who is found to have falsely accused another of bullying or harassment is subject to remedial action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct. Bullying or harassing behavior is a violation of the Student Code of Conduct and will result in disciplinary action pursuant to the Student Code of Conduct.

These procedures are not applicable to Title IX Sexual Harassment (refer to the Notifications subsection Title IX).

### **Formal Disciplinary Removals from Classrooms**

The school supports its teachers in their efforts to maintain orderly classrooms. Following the first formal, short-term removal of a student from a classroom, a Behavior Referral shall be developed or a current Behavior Referral shall be revised. After the teacher has removed the student from the class on a formal, short-term basis for a third time during the same quarter, the teacher may have the student removed until the end of the quarter. No short-term removal will count towards a student's long-term removal from a teacher's classroom unless and until the principal has approved the removal. If a student's third short-term removal occurs late in a quarter, the principal may extend the long-term removal into the next quarter by a reasonable amount of time as dictated by the circumstances.

### **Due Process Procedures**

If a student charged with violation of this Student Code of Conduct has been returned to the regular school program pending a decision, then such action of reinstatement shall not limit or prejudice the school's right to suspend the student following that decision.

#### **A. Suspension of Ten (10) School Days or Less**

As a general rule, prior to any suspension of the student, the school administration shall provide the student with the following due process:

1. The student will be informed of the charges against him/her, and, if the student denies the charges, the school administration shall provide the student with an explanation of the evidence.
2. The student shall be given an opportunity to explain his/her position

regarding a disruption in the classroom or an incident constituting grounds for discipline.

If a student's presence in school poses an immediate danger to persons or property or an ongoing threat of disruption to the educational process, the school administration may immediately suspend the student, and as soon thereafter as reasonable, provide the student with his/her due process rights as set forth in this section.

If, after providing the student with his/her due process rights, the school administration determines that the student has engaged in a prohibited act under this Student Code of Conduct, then he/she may impose a disciplinary penalty of a suspension not to exceed ten (10) school days. The student's parent shall be informed (in person or by phone) of the suspension and of the reasons and conditions of the suspension. In addition, the notice shall also contain the following:

- A time and place for the student's parent to meet with the school administration to review the suspension
- Whether the suspension will be counted toward declaring the student as habitually disruptive

A decision to suspend a student for ten (10) or fewer school days is final and not subject to further review or appeal.

If the school administration refers a student to the Board of Directors for further disciplinary action (including expulsion) following a suspension, the Board of Directors may suspend the student for no more than an additional ten (10) school days; except the Board of Directors may further extend a suspension ten (10) school days in addition to the ten (10) school days provided above if deemed necessary by the Board of Directors, although the total period of suspension per incident shall not exceed twenty-five (25) school days.

## **B. Expulsion**

The School District's designee (27J) shall serve as hearing officer for all expulsions. A decision made by the School District's designee may be appealed to the Board of Directors. All discipline decisions made by the Board of Directors are final and not subject to appeal.

Acts of misconduct warranting expulsion require that the student be immediately placed on suspension for up to ten (10) school days pending the hearing.

### **1. Hearing for Expulsion**

If a student is charged with a violation of the Student Code of Conduct carrying a consequence of expulsion, the student and the parent(s) shall be notified of such in writing by registered mail, as well as the student's rights of due process as set forth herein.

The written notice of violation shall state that the hearing officer will conduct a hearing, the nature of the violation, the proposed consequence, and the student's and parent's right to a due process hearing at a specified

date, time, and place to determine (i) whether a violation occurred and (ii) whether the consequence of such violation merits the imposition of an expulsion.

The notice shall also set forth the right of the student and the parent(s) and an advocate of their choice and at their expense to participate in the hearing, the right of the student to hear and/or see the evidence offered against him or her during the hearing, the right of the student to present oral or written evidence or testimony on the student's behalf, and the right to a written record of the result of the hearing.

The notice shall provide a statement that (a) if the student fails to appear personally but is represented by the parent(s) or advocate, the student waives further rights to participate personally in the matter; (b) if the student appears, but their parent(s) or advocate fails to appear personally, the parent(s) or advocate waives further rights to participate personally in the matter; and (c) the student's failure to appear either personally or through the parent(s) or advocate at a scheduled hearing shall constitute a waiver of further rights of the student and the parent(s) and advocate to a hearing in the matter; and a statement that regardless of who may or may not appear on the student's behalf at a scheduled hearing, the hearing officer may conduct a hearing and take action based on all information that is made available to the hearing officer, which action may include expulsion of the student or other disciplinary action in accordance with the code of conduct.

At the hearing, the student and parent(s) shall be advised of the alleged violation and the facts leading toward the allegation. Minutes shall be kept of the hearing. Within a reasonable time following the hearing, the parent(s) will receive a written record of the decision. This document will inform the parent(s) if there is any right to an appeal to the Board of Directors.

Within five (5) school days of expelling a student, the school administration shall provide information to the student's parent concerning the educational alternatives available to the student during the period of expulsion.

## 2. Appeal of an Expulsion

An appeal of the School District's designee's (27J) decision must be requested in writing within five (5) school days of the receipt of the written decision. The appeal request must contain the reasons that the decision should be reviewed or reconsidered and must be signed by the parent(s) and delivered to the Board of Directors by way of certified first class mail. The Board of Directors shall review the written decision based upon the grounds presented in the appeal request.

The appeal request shall be presented at the next regular meeting of the Board of Directors following receipt of the notice of appeal. The appeal may be considered in open or closed session, at the student or parent's request, and shall be conducted in accordance with the rights of confidentiality



adhering to Education Records as that term is defined in 20 USC 1232g. In reviewing the appeal request, the Board of Directors may, during the review, ask the school administration, student, and/or parent for additional information. The Board of Directors shall notify the student and the parent(s) of the result in writing within five (5) school days of the board meeting at which the appeal was heard.

## **Expulsion**

The Board of Director's designee shall be responsible for meeting in executive session or in private, as appropriate, to make an appropriate determination whenever a petition is filed in juvenile court or charges are filed in District court alleging that a child enrolled in the school has committed an offense that would constitute unlawful sexual behavior or a crime of violence, if committed by an adult. Upon receiving notice of such charge(s), the Board of Director's designee shall determine whether the student should not be educated in the school by considering (1) whether the student has exhibited behavior that is detrimental to the safety, welfare, and morals of the other students or of school personnel in the school and (2) whether educating the student in the school may disrupt the learning environment in the school, provide a negative example for other students, or create a dangerous and unsafe environment for students, teachers, and other school personnel. If the Board of Director's designee determines that the student should not be educated in the school, the Board of Director's designee shall refer the student for expulsion procedures to the Board of Director's.

Within five (5) school days of expelling a student, the school administration shall provide information to the student's parent concerning the educational alternatives available to the student during the period of expulsion.

Mandatory Expulsion is required for certain acts as prescribed in the Definition of Terms within this Student Code of Conduct.

### **MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

#### **A. Voluntary Agreements**

At any time, the principal or his/her designee may enter into a written contract with the student and his/her parent(s) setting forth the parties' agreement in settlement of disciplinary charges or restitution related to damage to or loss of school property. In such cases, the written agreement shall be final and binding and may not be later challenged by the principal or his/her designee or the student or his/her parent(s).

#### **B. Suspended/Expelled Students on School Property or Attending School Activities**

A suspended or expelled student who enters onto school property or appears at a school activity, event or function without the permission of the principal shall be deemed to be trespassing.

#### **C. Maintaining Class Progress**

When practical in the judgment of the principal, a student may be permitted to maintain progress during the disciplinary period.

## Definition of Terms

Behavior Referral is a specific written record of the student's act of misconduct. It documents the date, nature of the offense, and the disciplinary action taken by the teacher and/or school administration.

Behavior Support Plan (BSP) is a written document that works to identify the cause and/or motivation of repeated misconduct and what steps will be taken in order to help a student change the inappropriate behavior.

Behavior Contract is a written document that outlines specific behavior expectations for the student, strategies for teaching the appropriate behavior(s), and disciplinary action for a student.

In-School Suspension refers to a decision to temporarily remove a student from the mainstream classroom and to place the student in a segregated environment within the school building that allows the student to continue to progress in their coursework but denies the student access to regular classroom instruction and social interaction with his/her peers. The In-House Suspension room must be supervised by an adult employee of the building at all times.

Out-Of-School Suspension refers to a decision to temporarily remove a student's right to attend school or any school-related activity not to exceed ten (10) school days. A meeting with the parents shall be convened to discuss the incident that led to the suspension and to develop a Behavior Contract for the future.

Habitually Disruptive Student is defined as a student who has been suspended three (3) times during the course of the school year for causing a material and substantial disruption.

Mandatory Suspension/Optional Expulsion is defined as the knowing, purposeful or reckless carrying, bringing, using, or possessing of a standard weapon, a standard weapon facsimile, or a dangerous weapon facsimile (other than a firearm facsimile) by any student. Suspension shall not be mandatory if, when the student discovers that he/she has carried, brought, or is in possession of a standard weapon, the student immediately notifies and delivers the dangerous weapon to the school administration.

Mandatory Expulsion is defined as the carrying, bringing, using, or possessing of a dangerous weapon by any student. Expulsion shall not be mandatory if, when the student discovers that he/she has carried, brought, or is in possession of a dangerous weapon, the student immediately notifies and delivers the dangerous weapon to the school administration. In addition, the sale of a drug or controlled substance, or the commission of an act which if committed by an adult would be robbery, or assault, other than the commission of an act that would be third degree assault, if committed by an adult.

## **Student Responsibility: Athletics**

### **NHA Statement on Sportsmanship**

NHA sports emphasize student-athlete participation and academics. They are conducted to benefit students, emphasizing all-around achievement. Sportsmanship is an extension of the Moral Focus values and must be exhibited by adults, students, players, and coaches. Practicing good sportsmanship sets an example and helps student-athletes achieve their potential.

### **Consequences for Poor Sportsmanship**

Booing, taunting, using profanity, and disrespecting others are not tolerated at NHA school events. Spectators or participants displaying unprofessional conduct will not be permitted to remain at the event. An incident report should be sent to the competing school and kept on file by the athletic director. A second occurrence will result in suspension from all future events.

## Parental Partnership: Communication

Effective communication between the school and home is vital to the successful academic, emotional, and social well-being of students. To keep parents informed of school events and student growth, the school communicates often with parents through email newsletters, telephone calls, and individual and group meetings.

### Secure School Website

National Heritage Academies is committed to student achievement and parental involvement. NHA maintains a secure website, the Parent Portal, containing student information to link these two core values. This secure online tool can be accessed by visiting the school website and logging in through the Parent Portal link in the upper right corner of the homepage. Administrators and teachers daily update student records, analyze data, and communicate important information on this site.

NHA recognizes the value of informed and involved parents in the learning process. The Parent Portal provides another way for parents to stay connected to the school. The online connection begins as soon as a student applies to attend an NHA school. The parent(s) of the applicant are sent a letter with detailed instructions for accessing their own *free* online account. After following these instructions, parents can log on to the system from any computer or mobile device with Internet access and review their child's admissions information, attendance, and grades. Using the Parent Portal, parents can also email staff members, review important information, check calendars, and subscribe to automated email updates about their child. Questions related to the Parent Portal should be directed to [ParentRelations@nhaschools.com](mailto:ParentRelations@nhaschools.com).

### Parent Satisfaction Survey

Measuring and understanding parent satisfaction is an important part of our culture. In an effort to understand school-wide parent satisfaction, our students' parents are surveyed. Parents are expected to complete one survey per household.

### Parent-Teacher Conferences

Parent-teacher Conferences are conducted face-to-face twice each school year. In addition, parents are encouraged to inquire about their child's performance any time during the school year. We believe that by continually monitoring students' progress, the parent-teacher conferences will serve as a review with very few surprises.

During each conference, teachers review the student's progress and discuss his/her strengths and opportunities. Parents are encouraged to ask questions in order to learn as much as possible about their child's performance. We aim to make parent-teacher conferences a positive experience for everyone involved.

## Parental Partnership: Attendance

Regular attendance establishes good work habits and self-discipline. Our school records attendance every morning, afternoon, and in each middle school class period.

### Arrival

The school day begins at 8:10 a.m. Students should arrive at school between 7:45 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. Parents are to enter from East 105<sup>th</sup> Avenue, serpentine through the parking lot, and drop their children off at the front of the school. To minimize traffic backups, parents are encouraged to remain in their vehicles instead of parking. Students should enter and exit vehicles from the passenger side only. After exiting their vehicles, students should proceed directly into the building. They may not run, shout, or otherwise act in a disorderly manner. If parents need to speak with teachers or staff members, they must park in the designated areas of the parking lot.

### Dismissal

School dismisses at 3:25 p.m. In the interest of students' safety and teachers' preparation time, parents are asked to pick up their children immediately after dismissal and no later than 3:50 p.m. Students who are not picked up by 3:50 p.m. are escorted to the after school program, and their parents are charged a drop-in fee. Morning kindergarten students should be picked up at 11:25 a.m. at the south playground gate.

Walkers are dismissed through the north doors. Students in grades K-2 are dismissed through the northwest door and students in grades 3-5 are dismissed through the northeast door. Middle School students who walk home are dismissed through the northeast door.

### Tardiness and Early Dismissal

Students are considered tardy if they arrive to their homerooms after the start of either class or morning ceremony, if held prior to class. Parents must walk tardy students into the school office and sign them in on the sign-in sheet. Early dismissals from school will be marked accordingly in the student's record. Parents who dismiss their child early from school, for any reason, must sign the child out.

If a tardy is due to a doctor or dental appointment, a note from a physician may be requested. Tardies are excused for only the following reasons:

- Personal illness or injury
- Funerals
- Doctor or dental appointments (which could not be arranged outside school hours)
- Religious observances
- Late arrivals due to weather conditions (which do not require a parent note)
- Authorized tardy (approved by the principal)

We consider abuse of tardies and/or early dismissals as lost instructional time, which may be addressed by the principal.

Please Note: When a student accumulates 10-20 tardies and/or early dismissals, a parent meeting may be held and an Attendance Corrective Action Plan may be initiated.

**Absences**

All absences are to be verified by communication from the parent to the school office. This communication should be documented for record-keeping purposes. Voicemail is available before and after school hours.

If an absence is not verified by communication from the parent, the absence is considered unexcused. An absence may be excused if communication is provided by the parent within five days following the absence and meets the guidelines below for an excused absence. The communication should contain the following information:

- Student’s name
- Teacher’s name
- Date of absence
- Reason for absence
- Phone number
- Signature of parent

If an absence is due to illness and lasts five days or more, a note from a physician may be requested. Absences are excused only for the following reasons:

- Personal illness or injury
- Funerals
- Doctor or dental appointments (which could not be arranged outside school hours)
- Religious observances
- Authorized absence (approved by the principal)
- Take Your Child to Work Day (with written assignment that details experience)

Abuse of absences may be addressed by the principal and could result in a referral to the Truancy Diversion Program and/or Seventeenth District Court or other disciplinary action.

Absences (Excused and Unexcused)	Procedures & Notifications
0	Notification of Attendance Expectations to all parents/guardians
10% of total school days	Parent Meeting and Completion of Attendance Corrective Action Plan (ACAP)*
18 days	Appropriate Consequence*

\*Potential referral to Truancy Diversion Program and/or Seventeenth District Court with certified return receipt to parent. Such referral shall be issued pursuant to the Truancy section of the Parent and Student Handbook. Factor considered in grade promotion.

A student who accumulates 4 unexcused absences in a month may be referred to the Truancy Diversion Program and/or Seventeenth District Court with certified return receipt to parent.

Note: Any student who accumulates 15 consecutive school days of unexcused absences will be subject to potential withdrawal from the school.

Attendance Corrective Action Plan (A-CAP) is a written document that identifies the causes for excessive tardies and/or absences and what steps will be taken to minimize the number of occurrences. It is signed by the parents, student, and staff member.

## Truancy

If a student is absent without a signed parental excuse or if the student leaves school or a class without permission from the teacher or administrator in charge, the student shall be considered truant. A “habitual truant” shall be defined as a student of compulsory attendance age (from seven years of age to less than seventeen years of age) who has four unexcused absences from school in any one month or 10 unexcused absences from school during any school year. For the purpose of this policy only, an absence shall be defined as more than one-half of the school day. Classification as a habitual truant shall cause judicial proceedings to be initiated to enforce compulsory attendance. If truant, the student will be referred to the Truancy Division Program at the Colorado District Court. Absences due to suspension or expulsion shall not be counted toward a designation of habitually truant. The principal may act as the school’s attendance officer or delegate that duty. The school’s attendance officer shall investigate school attendance violations and take such other actions as may be necessary to enforce the compulsory education laws.

In order to reduce the incidents of truancy, parents of all students shall be notified in writing at the beginning of each school year and upon any enrollment during the school year of their obligation to ensure that all children of compulsory attendance age attend school as required by Colorado Statute, C.R.S. § 22-33-107 (3)(b)(II). Parents shall be requested to acknowledge in writing awareness of their obligations and shall be required to furnish the school with a telephone number or other means of contacting them during the school day.

The school shall establish a system of monitoring individual unexcused absences. When a student fails to report on a regularly scheduled school day and school personnel have received no indication that his/her parent is aware of the absence, school personnel or volunteers under the direction of school personnel shall make a reasonable effort to notify the parent by telephone.

When a student is declared habitually truant (or before this declaration where practicable), the school shall require a meeting between the student’s parent and appropriate school personnel to review and evaluate the reasons for the student’s truancy and to develop a plan for the student to remain in school. Where practicable, such a plan will be developed with the full participation of the student’s parent. Failure of the student’s parent to participate shall not alleviate the need for the development of a plan. Such a meeting should be held no later than 10 school days after the student’s fourth unexcused absence in a month or tenth unexcused absence in a year.

## Family Vacations

All vacations are marked as unexcused absences. Parents planning to take their child on a trip must notify the principal or secretary at least two weeks before departure. Lengthy trips are discouraged and may be cause for withdrawal. It becomes the student’s responsibility, with the help of the parents, to make arrangements with each teacher for missed assignments and to complete assigned work upon his/her return to school. The student is to complete all assignments within the same number of days as the length of the vacation. Incomplete

assignments will not receive credit. Students who miss an announced test during their absence will take the test when all missed work is completed and within the same number of days missed due to the vacation.

### **Family Death or Terminal Illness**

If there is a death, terminal illness, or similar traumatic situation in a student's family that may affect his/her attendance, emotional well-being, and/or level of concentration, the office staff members should be notified.

### **Illness During the School Day**

If a student becomes ill during the school day, appropriate arrangements will be made for the student's care while waiting for parent pick-up. Students with vomiting or fever must be symptom-free for 24 hours before returning to school. Students should be on prescribed medications for illnesses such as strep or pink eye for 24 hours before returning to school.

### **Voluntary Withdrawal**

To withdraw a student, a parent must complete a Student Withdrawal form available in the office.



## Parental Partnership: Dress Code

To enable students to reach high academic standards, the school has put in place a dress code designed to reduce distractions. Implementing a dress code promotes student learning and increased academic instruction time. Interpretation of the Dress Code is at the principal and staff's discretion and their decision is final.

Dress code guidelines prohibit student dress or grooming practices which present a health or safety risk to the student or others, disrupt the educational program, or limit a student from achieving educational goals because of blocked vision or restricted movement.

### Uniform Requirements

#### Uniform Tops

- Grades K-5: All shirts must be a short- or long-sleeve white, black, burgundy or powder blue shirt with a collar.
- Grades 6-8: All shirts must be a short- or long-sleeve navy, heather gray, or hunter green shirt with a collar.
- Students may also wear solid navy blue, gray, black, white, or red sweaters, sweatshirts and vests. Landmark branded items are permitted.
- Shirts must be tucked neatly into bottoms.

#### Uniform Bottoms

- Dress bottoms must be solid navy blue, black, or khaki.
- Athletic, spandex and denim materials, yoga-style pants and decorative embroidery are not permitted.

#### Uniform Headwear & Accessories

- Tights and leggings worn underneath uniform bottoms must be solid white or dark colored.

### General Expectations

#### Tops

- Shirts and tops must cover the back, shoulders, chest, and midriff. Undergarments must not be visible.
- Spaghetti strap shirts, halter tops, tank tops, undershirts, muscle shirts, sheer, or any other clothing items that show bare midriff are not permitted.

#### Bottoms

- Pants, capris, and shorts must be fitted or belted at the waist to prevent sagging and undergarments must not be visible.
- Shorts must extend past the mid-thigh (mid-thigh is determined as halfway between inseam and knee).
- Skirts, skorts, dresses, and jumpers must be no more than two (2) inches above the knee in length.
- Pajama pants are not permitted without administrative permission.

#### Shoes

- For safety reasons, students are required to wear shoes appropriate for indoor and outdoor activity.
- Shoes that are unsafe (for example flip-flops or shoes with wheels) are not permitted.

- Slippers are not permitted without administrative permission.
- Athletic shoes with non-marking soles are to be worn for P.E. class.

#### **Headwear & Accessories**

- Hats and hoods, except for religious or medical purposes, must not be worn inside the school building.
- Any jewelry, chain, or other apparel posing a safety risk is not permitted.
- Ear piercings are permitted.
- Hair must not obstruct vision or distract from the learning environment.
- Sunglasses are not permitted inside unless for medical purposes.

#### **Miscellaneous**

- Revealing clothing is prohibited. All clothing must fit appropriately and must not be excessively tight or loose. Such clothing includes all sheer, low-cut, or otherwise revealing garments.
- Areas typically covered by undergarments must not be visible.
- Clothing, accessories, or grooming may not depict or advertise weapons, alcohol, tobacco, drugs, drug paraphernalia, sexual or obscene language or images, threats, or racial or ethnic slurs/symbols, or promote conduct expressly prohibited by the Student Code of Conduct.
- Wearing, carrying, and displaying gang paraphernalia, names, signs, or symbols is prohibited.
- Spirit week and other special occasion attire may be worn only with administrative permission.

## Parental Partnership: Visitor and Volunteer Guidelines

Visitors and volunteers are expected to review and honor the following guidelines while visiting or volunteering for the school. Violation of these guidelines endangers the safety of students and their right to an education. Those not abiding by these guidelines may be barred from the building and/or prevented from participating in future volunteer opportunities. Please contact the school's office for information on becoming a volunteer.

### General

1. Potential volunteers must complete the appropriate level of background check before a volunteer assignment begins. Parents and guardians may complete the online Volunteer Authorization and Release form on the parents' form site to begin the background check process. Individuals who do not have access to the parents' form site can complete the Volunteer Authorization and Release form on the school's website as a community member.
2. All visitors and volunteers must be processed through the electronic visitor management system, using their driver's license and must wear a form of identification provided by the school. They may also be required to submit to a criminal background check.
3. All visitors and volunteers must sign both in and out in the school office. They may not walk directly to any classroom unless given permission by the office staff.
4. All visitors and volunteers must reinforce and demonstrate the school's Moral Focus Philosophy.
5. The distribution of literature, without prior approval from a dean or the principal, is prohibited.
6. Visitors and volunteers must abide by staff instructions, asking for clarification if necessary.
7. Corporal punishment is prohibited.
8. The school is a public school with a Board policy of neutrality regarding religion. Visitors and volunteers may neither show preference for any one religion over any other religion nor share their personal religious views with students.
9. Appropriate dress is required.
10. The use of any of the following is strictly prohibited: tobacco, marijuana, e-cigarettes/vaporizers and paraphernalia, and alcohol.

### Classrooms

1. The teacher is ultimately responsible for the students and activities in his/her classroom.
2. Volunteers should enter classrooms quietly and wait for a break in the activity before communicating with the teacher and students.
3. Student infractions must be addressed by the classroom teacher.
4. Classroom issues regarding students are confidential. Visitors and volunteers may not talk with others about the learning or disciplinary needs of any child other than their own.
5. Classroom visitors are allowed for a limited time and must have the principal's permission.

### Field Trips

1. Volunteer drivers must provide a valid driver's license, proof of insurance, and a sufficient number of seat belts to transport their assigned students. Volunteer drivers, overnight chaperones, and anyone in attendance of a field trip may be required to submit to a criminal background check.
2. Volunteers must follow all instructions provided by the teacher or school.
3. Smoking is prohibited in the presence of students.

4. Volunteer drivers must drive directly to the event and return directly to school (or pre-approved location) immediately after the event. "Side trips" are prohibited.
5. Volunteer drivers should leave radios off and avoid playing music.
6. Volunteers must behave appropriately when participating on field trips.

Field trips are a privilege, not a right, and participation is determined at the teachers' and administrators' discretion.

## General School Procedures

### Transportation

Because the school does not own a fleet of buses, parents are expected to provide the means for their children to get to and from school.

#### Drivers

Traffic congestion can occur on a daily basis during the arrival and dismissal process. Parents are asked to be patient and to plan on some delays, particularly during inclement weather. Please contact the front office should you have questions about the arrival and dismissal process.

#### Bicycles

If it is necessary for a student to ride a bicycle to school, he/she must park and lock the bicycle in the school's bike rack before school begins and leave it untouched until school is dismissed. The school does not assume responsibility for damage or theft of bicycles. The student should register his/her bike with the police department and must wear a bicycle helmet.

#### Walkers

Parents or guardians who wish their students to walk home from school must complete the Student Walk Home Release form. Students who walk to and from school should go directly home following dismissal. Failing to do so may cause undue worry for parents and staff members.

### Meals

For grades K-8, the school schedule allows for a 40-minute lunch/recess period. Lunch may be purchased at school or students may bring sack lunches from home.

Parents should complete a Free/Reduced Application available from the school office. Students not qualifying for subsidized meals must prepay. Lack of prepayment will result in discontinued meal service.

#### A note about food allergies:

Student safety is a primary concern in all we do. Many students have a variety of allergies to various food products. Most prevalent among these are peanut allergies. As a result, we ask that parents refrain from sending peanuts or any products containing peanuts to school. Other food allergies are handled on a case-by-case basis. Please notify your child's teacher and school administration of any food related allergies.

### Recess

As in the classroom, the supervising adult is the authority during recess. When playing games, students are encouraged to include anyone interested in participating. Games that are abusive or demeaning are not permitted. All students are to remain in the designated recess area. Students may not use playground equipment while waiting for school to begin, waiting for rides, or following dismissal. Recess for grades 1-5 occurs once a day for 15 minutes.

Recess is held indoors when the outside temperature is 20 degrees Fahrenheit or below. Wind chill is factored into the decision. The office staff members notify teachers of indoor recess.

## **Celebrations**

### **Birthdays**

To protect instructional time, birthday celebrations are not held during the school day. Parents may bring a snack to share that can be passed out at lunch or at the end of the school day.

## **Field Trips**

When students travel away from school, they are subject to the same rules, regulations, and appropriate politeness observed at the school. As in the classroom, the teacher will judge behavior as acceptable or unacceptable. Misbehavior or disregard of school policies can result in denial of field trip privileges. Signed permission slips must be on file with the teacher for each student on each field trip.

## **Lost and Found**

The lost and found is located in the kindergarten hallway. Unclaimed items are donated to charity at the end of each month.

## **Personal Items**

The school will not accept responsibility for the personal items of students. We expect students to leave belongings that are not necessary for their education at home. Any personal items that staff members judge to be unsafe, inappropriate for school, or interfering with students' educational focus will be confiscated and held in the office or remain in the possession of a staff member until parents retrieve them. The school shall not be responsible for any items lost or damaged while in its possession.

Students may bring cell phones or personal electronic devices to school. While at school, the devices may only be used under the discretion of a staff member for instructional purposes. At other times the devices should remain stowed and powered off. Failure to follow this protocol will result in the device being confiscated and will be returned to the parent of guardian. The school takes no responsibility for lost, stolen or damaged devices. Subject to the Search and Seizure Practices and Procedures, the possession of such electronic devices during those restricted times constitutes the consent to search for and confiscate the device(s) by school personnel. Confiscated devices may be returned at the end of the school day. If such devices become a distraction to a student or other students, this privilege may be revoked.

Any exceptions to this general rule sought by parents for specific health or safety concerns should be brought to the attention of the principal. The principal's determination is final.

## **Emergency School Procedures**

In the case of severe weather (e.g., major snowstorm, ice storm, dangerous wind chills, heavy fog), the principal will notify local radio and TV stations regarding the decision to close school or delay its opening. A phone message will also be sent out to each family through our SchoolMessenger calling system. In the event of closure, teachers will provide learning opportunities through the use of digital tools or materials relevant to current learning targets to promote every day as a learning day.

### **Severe Thunderstorm Watch or Warning**

If school is already in session when the watch or warning is issued, the school stays open. The staff takes safety precautions.

### **Tornado Watch**

Students remain in school, and the staff takes safety precautions. Students are released to parents or other designated adults upon request.

### **Tornado Warning**

All students and staff members remain in the building and take shelter in designated areas. Students may be detained beyond the usual dismissal time. Students are released to parents or other designated adults upon request.

### **Emergency Drills**

Emergency drills are held throughout the year. In some instances, parents may be informed following a drill.

## **Tobacco Use and Non-Smoking Policy**

The school is a non-smoking facility. Any form of smoking, including but not limited to e-cigarettes/vaporizers and paraphernalia, and tobacco use are prohibited anywhere on school property, in all indoor facilities, and in the presence of students.

## **Payments Made to School**

Checks written to the school that are returned for insufficient funds are processed through a service called Payliance. If a check is returned, Payliance contacts the person who wrote the check to collect the check's face value plus a collection fee. If he/she cannot be contacted or fails to respond properly, the check may be resubmitted to the bank with applicable collection fees.

## **Medical Information**

To maintain a healthy learning environment, students are offered certain health services and are required to provide evidence of required immunizations.

### **Health Screenings**

Students receive special health services through the Health Department. These services include vision and hearing screening for students in grades K, 1, 2, 3, 5, and 7, and 9, exceptional needs students, as well as students new to the school district.

### **Immunization Requirements**

Students must meet all immunization requirements to insure entry into school. If there is no immunization record or no exemption, students cannot attend.

**There are 3 ways to compliant with CO school immunization law:**

1. Students are up to date on all required immunizations; or
2. A current *medical or nonmedical exemption* was submitted: [www.colorado.gov/vaccineexemption](http://www.colorado.gov/vaccineexemption); or

Once student is in school, and if they are catching up on required immunizations:

3. Students are *"in-process"* and getting up to date on required immunizations.

**In-Process:** Students not up to date on required vaccines have 14 days from notification by school to receive the vaccine(s). A written plan for remaining vaccines following the minimum intervals of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practice's (ACIP) schedule must be submitted by parent/guardian, or student shall be excluded from school.

Students who have not submitted required immunization records, a medical exemption form or non-medical exemption form, or are not in-process, are not permitted to attend school per Colorado Revised Statutes 25-4-902.

Please refer to the [Colorado Department of Public Health & Environment website](#) for the most current information regarding minimum required immunizations and important details regarding the vaccines. This site also includes recommended vaccines for the best protection against vaccine-preventable disease.

Human papillomavirus (HPV) refers to a group of viruses that includes more than 100 different strains or types. More than 30 of these viruses are sexually transmitted. Some of these viruses are called "high-risk" types and may lead to cancer. The virus lives in the skin or mucous membranes and usually causes no symptoms. There is no cure for HPV infection, although in many cases, the infection goes away on its own. The HPV vaccine is recommended for adolescents 11-18 years of age. The vaccine is given through a series of either two or three doses. Parents are encouraged to talk with their child's healthcare provider or local health department about HPV and immunization. More information is also available at the [Center for Disease Control's website](#).

### **Meningococcal Disease**

Meningococcal disease is a dangerous bacterial disease that can strike children and youth. The bacteria are spread from person to person by direct contact with an infected person's nose or throat secretions. Illness often starts with a sudden fever, headache, stiff neck, a rash, and possibly nausea and vomiting. An infected person may become very sick within a few hours of the first symptoms and should seek medical care immediately. The disease could result in death or permanent disability.

Parents should talk with their child's health care provider or local health department about meningococcal disease and immunization.

### **Medication Administration**

Only necessary medications that must be given during regular school hours will be administered.

All medications, whether prescribed (written instructions from a licensed prescriber are required for all prescription medication administered to students) or over the counter, require written permission from the custodial parent. The parent must complete the Medication Administration Permission form (one form per medication). The form must be renewed each school year or upon any change in medication or dosage.

A physician signature is required under the following conditions:

- All medications (prescribed and non-prescribed).
- Any possession or use of an inhaler or epinephrine injector.
- Any self-possession or self-administration of any medication.

Parents must include any prescribed treatment or care plan. An emergency care plan from the physician is required for asthma and epinephrine medications.

Prescribed medication must be delivered to the school in the original container prepared and labeled by a pharmacy. The label must specify the name of the student, name of the licensed prescriber, name of the prescription drug, dosage, effective date, frequency of administration,



and directions in a legible format. Over-the-counter medication must be in the original package and have the student's name affixed to the package.

The medication supplied to the school must be in the exact dosage prescribed. The individual administering medications is not responsible for dividing or splitting pills. All medication must be picked up by the parent at the end of the school year or upon a student's withdrawal. Any medication not picked up will be discarded.

If a parent is accompanying their child on a field trip, the parent will be required to administer the child's medication.

# Notifications

## Rights Under FERPA

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords parents certain rights with respect to their child's education records. These rights are:

- The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the school receives a request for access. Parents should submit a written request to the school principal clearly identifying the record(s) they wish to inspect. A school official will make arrangements for access and notify the parents of the time and place the records may be inspected.
- The right to seek an amendment of the student's education records that the parent believes are inaccurate, misleading or in violation of the student's rights of privacy. Parents should submit a written request to the school principal, clearly identifying the part of the record they want amended and specifying its inaccuracy. If the school decides not to amend the record as requested, it will notify the parents of the decision and advise them of their right to a hearing to challenge the content of the student's education records. Hearing procedures will be provided to the parents when a hearing is requested.
- The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent. The school does not need written consent to disclose a student's education records if the disclosure meets one or more of the following conditions and the disclosure is to or for: (see 20 U.S.C. §1232g; 34 CFR Part 99.31):
  1. School administrators, teachers, support staff, NHA personnel and other school officials which have a legitimate educational interest
  2. Persons or organizations with whom the school or NHA has outsourced services or functions and which have a legitimate educational interest (e.g., attorneys, auditors, medical consultants, special and supplemental education providers, therapists)
  3. Officials of another school where the student seeks or intends to enroll or where the student is already enrolled so long as the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment, and as long as a proper records release request is received by the sending school
  4. Certain federal and state officials and educational authorities (for audit, evaluation, reporting, or compliance purposes) or state and local authorities concerning the juvenile justice system in accordance with state statute
  5. Appropriate parties in connection with financial aid to a student
  6. Organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, the school or NHA to develop, validate, or administer predictive tests, administer student aid programs, or improve instruction
  7. Accrediting organizations to carry out accrediting functions
  8. Compliance with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena after the school makes a reasonable effort to notify the parent of the order or subpoena
  9. Appropriate parties in a health or safety emergency
- The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the school to comply with the requirements of FERPA:

Family Policy Compliance Office  
U.S. Department of Education  
400 Maryland Avenue SW  
Washington, D.C. 20202-5920

### **Right to Know under Federal Law**

Parents of students have the right to know the professional qualifications of the school's classroom teachers and the school must give this information to parents in a timely manner if they ask for it. Specifically, parents have the right to ask for the following information about each of their child's classroom teachers:

- Whether the State Department of Education has licensed or qualified the teacher for the grades and subjects he/she teaches
- Whether the State Department of Education has decided that the teacher can teach in a classroom without being licensed or qualified under state regulations because of special circumstances
- The teacher's college major
- Whether the teacher has any advanced degrees and, if so, the subject of the degrees
- Whether any teachers' aides or similar paraprofessionals provide services to their child and, if they do, their qualifications

### **Rights Under the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment**

The Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA) affords parents certain rights concerning student privacy, parental access to information, and administration of physical examinations to minors. These include the right to:

- Consent before students are required to submit to a survey, which is funded in part or in whole by a program of the U.S. Department of Education, that concerns one or more of the following protected areas ("protected information survey"):
  1. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or student's parent
  2. Mental or psychological problems of the student or the student's family
  3. Sexual behavior or attitudes
  4. Anti-social, demeaning, illegal, or self-incriminating behavior
  5. Critical appraisals of others with whom respondents have close familial relationships
  6. Legally-recognized privileged relationships, such as with lawyers, doctors, or ministers
  7. Religious affiliations, beliefs, or practices of the student or parent
  8. Income, other than as required by law, to determine program eligibility
- Receive notice and an opportunity to opt a student out of the following:
  1. Any other protected information survey, regardless of funding
  2. Any non-emergency, invasive physical exam or screening required as a condition of attendance, administered by the school or its agent, and not necessary to protect the immediate health and safety of the student (except for hearing, vision, scoliosis, or any other physical exam or screening permitted or required under state law)
  3. Any activity involving the collection, disclosure, or use of personal information or the marketing, selling, or distributing of such information to others
- Inspect the following, upon request and before administration or use:

1. Surveys created by a third party before their distribution by a school to its students
2. Instruments used to collect personal information from students for marketing, sales, or other distribution purposes
3. Instructional material used as part of the educational curriculum

The school protects student privacy in the administration of protected surveys and the collection, disclosure, or use of personal information for marketing, sales, or other distribution purposes. The school will also both directly notify parents through U.S. Mail, e-mail, parent meetings, or the Parent and Student Handbook of the specific or approximate dates (if such events are planned and/or scheduled) of the above activities and provide an opportunity to opt a student out of participating in them. *Parents who believe their rights have been violated may file a complaint with:*

Family Policy Compliance Office  
U.S. Department of Education  
400 Maryland Avenue SW  
Washington, D.C. 20202-5920

## Boy Scouts of America

The school does not discriminate against any group officially affiliated with either the Boy Scouts of America or any other youth group listed in Title 36 of the United States Code (as a patriotic society) that wishes to conduct a meeting within an open forum. The school does not deny such access or opportunity or discriminate for reasons based on the membership or leadership criteria or the oath of allegiance to God and country of the Boy Scouts of America or the youth groups listed in Title 36 of the United States Code (as a patriotic society).

## Title IX

If students, their parents/guardians, or anyone else on their behalf believe they have been subjected to discriminatory harassment, including but not limited to harassment related to the students' sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity and expression, or pregnancy by school board members, staff, students, vendors, contractors, or other persons doing business with the School, it should be immediately reported to the school principal (Academy or designee) of the school and should provide specific details regarding the event, the date of the event, and the parties involved. The complaint will be considered confidential and will be expeditiously investigated by the Academy or designee with the assistance of NHA legal counsel as necessary and appropriate.

The School intends to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972, which states, in part: "No persons in the United States shall on the basis of sex be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving financial assistance...."

As such, the School does not discriminate on the basis of sex in its education program or activities, and is required by Title IX and its regulations not to discriminate in such a manner. This requirement not to discriminate in the education program or activity extends to admission and employment.

The following person shall be the Compliance Officer/Title IX Coordinator and is responsible for investigating any complaint alleging noncompliance with Title IX.

Jenna Reeves  
10566 Memphis Street  
Commerce City, CO 80022  
Phone: (303) 287-2901  
[75.jreeves@nhaschools.com](mailto:75.jreeves@nhaschools.com)

Any person may report sex discrimination, including sexual harassment (whether or not the person reporting is the person alleged to be the victim of conduct that could constitute sex discrimination or sexual harassment), in person, by mail, by telephone, or by electronic mail, using the contact information listed for the Title IX Coordinator, or by any other means that results in the Title IX Coordinator receiving the person's verbal or written report. Such a report may be made at any time (including during non-business hours) by using the telephone number or electronic mail address, or by mail to the office address, listed for the Title IX Coordinator.

Inquiries about the application of Title IX and its regulations to the School may be referred to the Title IX Coordinator, to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the Department, or both.

A specific procedure for grievances related to Title IX issues is set forth as the "Title IX Grievance Procedure." 34 CFR 106

The language above will be posted on the School's website within two clicks of the home page; in other School-related documents made available to students, parents, staff, and applicants (e.g., student newspapers, parent newsletters, student handbooks, employee handbooks, application forms, recruiting materials, etc.).

### **Unsafe School Choice Option**

A student attending a persistently dangerous school or a student who is a victim of a violent criminal offense on school property has the right to transfer to another safe school in the district, if his/her parent requests a transfer. If there is not another safe school in the district providing instruction at the student's grade level, the school shall contact neighboring districts to request that the student be permitted to transfer to a school in one of those districts.

### **Asbestos Management Plan**

The Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA) requires us to annually notify parents, students, staff members, and others who regularly occupy the school building of compliance with AHERA. An Asbestos Management Plan (AMP) has been developed for the school and is on file in the school office. Parents may schedule an appointment with the principal if they wish to review the AMP.

### **Pesticide Notification**

The school aims to control pest populations and to reduce the use of active pesticides throughout the school by implementing an integrated pest management program. The health and safety of all persons within the school's facilities are of primary concern. In addition to providing parents with this annual notification, the school will notify parents in advance of individual pesticide applications of non-emergency applications of pesticides such as an insecticide, fungicide, or herbicide, other than a bait or gel formation, that is made to the school ground or building. Please note that notification is not given for the use of sanitizers, germicides, disinfectants, or antimicrobial cleaners. In certain emergencies, such as an infestation of stinging insects, pesticides may be applied without prior notice to prevent injury to students, but parents will be notified following any such application. Advance notice will be posted on the front door and posted in a public, common area of the school other than the

entrance. A parent can also request to be notified by letter postmarked at least 72 hours before the application is to take place. Please contact the school office if you wish to be notified by letter or wish to review the school's integrated pest management program or records. Your school will provide additional information regarding this.

**SCHOOL-PARENT COMPACT (Commitment to Excellence Contract)**

Landmark Academy and the parents of the students participating in activities, services, and programs funded by Title I, Part A of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) (participating children), agree that this compact outlines how the parents, the entire school staff, and the students will share the responsibility for improved student academic achievement and the means by which the school and parents will build and develop a partnership that will help children achieve the State’s high standards.

This school-parent compact is in effect during school year 2023-2024.

**School Responsibilities: Landmark Academy will:**

- Provide high-quality curriculum and instruction in a supportive and effective learning environment that enables the participating children to meet the State’s student academic achievement standards as follows: employing state qualified teaching staff and providing intervention support to the most academically at-risk students at the school.
- Hold parent-teacher conferences at least annually during which this compact will be discussed as it relates to the individual child’s achievement. Adequate notice will be provided to parents of conference scheduling.
- Provide parents with frequent reports on their children’s progress. Specifically, the school will provide reports as follows: the distribution of progress reports and report cards on a regular basis along with updates given during parent teacher conferences and informal meetings with parents and teachers.
- Provide parents reasonable access to staff. Specifically, staff will be available for consultation with parents as follows: during parent teacher conferences, via regular email and phone communication with parents and also during more informal consultations on an as-needed basis.
- Provide parents opportunities to volunteer and participate in their child’s class, and to observe classroom activities, as follows: notices regarding volunteer opportunities will be posted in the hallways of the school and communication will also be sent out via the school newsletters.

**Parent/Guardian Responsibilities: We, as parents, will support our children’s learning in the following ways:**

- I understand that my child is enrolled in this school, so he/she has opportunities to achieve.
- I realize that the expectations and standards at this school are high and agree to support them.
- I understand and agree to be bound by all provisions outlined in the Parent and Student Handbook and acknowledge receipt of the Parent and Student Handbook by signing below.
- I will monitor my child’s attendance and homework completion.
- I will participate in parent-teacher conferences and volunteer for school activities when possible.
- I will stay informed about my child’s education and communicate with the school by promptly reading all notices from the school either received by my child or by mail and responding, as appropriate.
- I will serve, to the extent possible, on policy advisory groups, such as being a Title I, Part A parent representative on the school’s School Improvement Team, or other school advisory or policy groups.
- I understand that my child must behave respectfully and responsibly to protect the safety, interest, and rights of others in the school. I will model appropriate behavior while in the school.

*Please add any other commitment statements you would like to note:*

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Parent/Guardian Signature	Date	Parent/Guardian Signature	Date

**Student’s Commitment: I fully commit to this school in the following ways:**

- I am enrolling in this school because I want to achieve. I will put forth my best effort every single day.
- I agree with my school’s expectations, standards, and requirements because I have high expectations for myself.
- I understand and agree to follow the Student Code of Conduct and Dress Code in the Parent and Student Handbook.
- I will attend school all day, every day, unless I have an excused absence.
- I will complete my homework, submit it on time, and contact my teacher about any questions.

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- I will behave respectfully and responsibly to protect the safety, interests, and rights of others in the school. I will accept responsibility for my actions.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Student Signature                      Student Printed Name                      Grade                      Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Student Signature                      Student Printed Name                      Grade                      Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Student Signature                      Student Printed Name                      Grade                      Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Student Signature                      Student Printed Name                      Grade                      Date

**Teacher’s Commitment: *I fully commit to this school in the following ways:***

- I will provide each student opportunities to achieve.
- I will communicate with parents on a regular basis via personal contact, weekly newsletters, or progress reports and will make myself available to students and parents for any concerns they may have.
- I will display integrity and respect to students, parents, and staff members through my words and actions.
- I will protect the safety, interests, and rights of all individuals in the classroom.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Teacher Signature                      Teacher Printed Name                      Date