



PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

Financial Statements as of and for the Year Ended
June 30, 2023, Required Supplementary Information
and Additional Information for the Year Ended
June 30, 2023, Federal Awards Supplementary
Information for the Year Ended June 30, 2023
and Independent Auditor's Reports

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PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Paragon Charter Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Paragon Charter Academy's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Paragon Charter Academy as of June 30, 2023 and the respective changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Academy and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

To the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the budgetary comparison schedules be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Paragon Charter Academy's basic financial statements. The reconciliation of basic financial statements federal revenue with schedule of expenditures of federal awards and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"), are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the reconciliation of basic financial statements federal revenue with schedule of expenditures of federal awards and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

To the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the basic financial statements. The other information comprises the statement of revenues - General Fund but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements or whether the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 18, 2023 on our consideration of Paragon Charter Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Paragon Charter Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Paragon Charter Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Plante & Moreau, PLLC

October 18, 2023

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

This section of the annual financial report for Paragon Charter Academy (the "Academy") provides an overview of the Academy's financial activities as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Academy financially as a whole. The Academy-wide financial statements provide information about the activities of the whole Academy, presenting both an aggregate view of the Academy's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the Academy's operations in more detail than the Academy-wide financial statements by providing information about the Academy's most significant fund — the General Fund — with the other fund presented in one column as the major School Service Fund.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
(Required Supplementary Information)

Basic Financial Statements

Academy-wide Financial Statements Fund Financial Statements

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

(Required Supplementary Information)
Budgetary Information for the Governmental Funds

(Additional Information)
Statement of Revenues — General Fund

Reporting the Academy as a whole — Academy-wide Financial Statements

One of the most important questions asked about the Academy is, "As a whole, what is the Academy's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which appear first in the Academy's financial statements, report information on the Academy as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepare these statements to include all assets and liabilities, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

The Academy's Statement of Net Position — the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the Statement of Net Position — is one way to measure the Academy's financial position. The relationship between revenues and expenses is the Academy's operating results. The Academy's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as private sector companies do. One must consider nonfinancial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the Academy, to assess the overall health of the Academy.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report the activities of the Academy, all of which are classified as governmental. These activities encompass all the Academy's services, including instruction, support services and food services. State aid (based on student count) and state and federal grants finance most of these activities. The Academy has entered into a services agreement (the "agreement") with National Heritage Academies, Inc. (NHA) which requires NHA to provide administration, strategic planning and all labor, materials, equipment, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students. As part of the consideration received under the agreement, NHA also provides the facility in which the Academy operates. Under the terms of the agreement, NHA receives as remuneration for its services an amount equal to the total revenue received by the Academy from all revenue sources.

Reporting the Academy's Fund Financial Statements

The Academy's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds — not the Academy as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by state law. However, the Academy establishes other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or as required by state law (the School Service Fund is an example). The governmental funds of the Academy use the following accounting approach:

Governmental Funds — All of the Academy's services are reported in governmental funds. Governmental fund reporting focuses on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting. Only those revenues that are "measurable" and "currently available" are reported. Liabilities are recognized when incurred. The governmental fund statements provide a short-term view of the operations of the Academy and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Academy's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds in reconciliations presented as part of the statements.

The Academy as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the Academy as a whole. The table below provides a summary of the Academy's net position as of June 30:

	2023	2022
Assets:		
Current assets	\$ 1,263,836	\$ 1,234,175
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>4,198</u>	<u>4,498</u>
Total assets	1,268,034	1,238,673
Liabilities - current	<u>1,237,760</u>	<u>1,013,847</u>
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	4,198	4,498
Restricted - School Service Fund	-	169,357
Unrestricted	<u>26,076</u>	<u>50,971</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 30,274</u>	<u>\$ 224,826</u>

The unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of life-to-date operations. These assets can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints, such as legislative or legal requirements. The results of the current-year operations for the Academy as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities, which shows the change in net position.

The results of operations for the Academy as a whole are reported in the summarized Statements of Activities (below) which show the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30:

	2023	2022
Revenues:		
State aid	\$ 5,681,967	\$ 5,562,344
Operating grants	1,504,452	1,908,955
Charges for services	<u>-</u>	<u>1,097</u>
Total revenues	7,186,419	7,472,396
Expenses—		
Contracted service fee:		
Instruction	3,447,203	3,569,513
Support services	3,763,422	3,508,990
Food services	628	330,859
Depreciation (unallocated)	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>
Total expenses	7,211,553	7,409,662
SPECIAL ITEM - Transfer of operations	<u>(169,418)</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in net position	<u>\$ (194,552)</u>	<u>\$ 62,734</u>

As reported in the Statement of Activities, the cost of governmental activities was \$7,211,553. These activities were primarily funded by the Academy's state aid (based on student count) and governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants.

The Academy experienced a decrease in net position of \$194,552 in 2023. The primary reason for the change in net position is due to the transfer of the Academy's food service operations as described in Note 8.

Effective July 1, 2022, food service operations of the Academy were transferred to a designated School Food Authority (SFA) under an Alternate Agreement, and the Academy relinquished authority over its food service operations to the SFA. Center Line Preparatory Academy has been named the SFA for purposes of consolidating food services. Substantially all School Services Fund revenues and expenses will be recognized by the SFA rather than the Academy during fiscal year 2022-2023 under the terms of the Alternate Agreement. Accumulated fund balance and net position was transferred to the SFA during the year ended June 30, 2023.

The School Services Fund's original and final budgets for the year ended June 30, 2023 include activity recognized by the SFA related to the Academy's food service operation.

A reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities appears on page 13.

Fund Financial Statements

As we noted earlier, the Academy uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or as required by state law. Looking at funds helps the reader to consider whether the Academy is being accountable for the resources that the State and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the Academy's overall financial health.

The Academy's instruction and support services activities are reported in the General Fund. The School Service Fund represents food service activities. The Academy's combined fund balance was \$26,076 at June 30, 2023.

A reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position appears on page 12.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the Academy revises its budget to reflect changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the Academy's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplementary information of these financial statements.

Budgeted revenues for the General Fund were decreased by \$427,019 from the original budget. Revenues were changed to reflect the following:

State Aid	<i>Decrease</i>
Other State Sources	<i>Decrease</i>
Interdistrict Sources	<i>Decrease</i>
Federal Sources	<i>Decrease</i>
Private Sources	<i>Increase</i>

Budgeted expenditures for the General Fund were decreased by \$418,670. This change was to reflect the change in anticipated funding. Significant variances between the final budget and actual amounts are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements (refer to Note 2).

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2023, the Academy had \$4,198 invested in capital assets, primarily other equipment. Capital assets are substantially provided as part of the agreement with NHA.

General Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets

Our officials and administration consider many factors when setting the Academy's 2024 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The state foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The blended count for the 2024 fiscal year is expected to be 90% and 10% of the October 2023 and February 2023 student counts, respectively. The 2024 budget was adopted in May 2023. Approximately 77% of total General Fund revenue is from the foundation allowance. As a result, Academy funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2024 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will be close to the estimates used in creating the 2024 budget. Once the final

student count and related per pupil funding are validated, state law requires the Academy to amend the budget if actual Academy resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the Academy's revenue is heavily dependent on state funding and the health of the State's school aid fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriation to public school academies. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues. If the State estimates funds are not sufficient to fund the appropriation, the legislature must revise the appropriation or proration of state aid will occur.

Contacting the Academy's Financial Management

The financial report is designed to provide users of the report with a general overview of the Academy's finances and to demonstrate the Academy's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, contact the Chief Financial Officer of National Heritage Academies, Inc., 3850 Broadmoor SE, Suite 201; Grand Rapids, Michigan 49512.

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash	\$ 33,410
Due from governmental revenue sources	<u>1,230,426</u>
Total current assets	<u>1,263,836</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital assets	44,375
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(40,177)</u>
Total capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>4,198</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 1,268,034</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	
LIABILITIES:	
Unearned revenue	\$ 311,059
Contracted service fee payable	<u>926,701</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,237,760</u>
NET POSITION:	
Net investment in capital assets	4,198
Unrestricted	<u>26,076</u>
Total net position	<u>30,274</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 1,268,034</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		Program Revenues		Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants	
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS —				
Contracted service fee:				
Instruction	\$ 3,447,203	\$ -	\$ 872,462	\$ (2,574,741)
Support services	3,763,422	-	631,362	(3,132,060)
Food services	628	-	628	-
Depreciation (unallocated)	300	-	-	(300)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 7,211,553</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,504,452</u>	(5,707,101)
GENERAL PURPOSE REVENUES:				
State aid unrestricted				5,681,967
SPECIAL ITEM - Transfer of operations				
				<u>(169,418)</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				
				(194,552)
NET POSITION:				
Beginning of year				<u>224,826</u>
End of year				<u>\$ 30,274</u>

See notes to financial statements.

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General Fund	School Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 33,410	\$ -	\$ 33,410
Due from governmental revenue sources	1,230,426	-	1,230,426
TOTAL	\$ 1,263,836	\$ -	1,263,836
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
LIABILITIES:			
Unearned revenue	\$ 311,059	\$ -	\$ 311,059
Contracted service fee payable	880,818	-	880,818
Total liabilities	1,191,877	-	1,191,877
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Unavailable revenue	45,883	-	45,883
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	1,237,760	-	1,237,760
FUND BALANCE:			
Committed	22,898	-	22,898
Unassigned	3,178	-	3,178
Total fund balance	26,076	-	26,076
TOTAL	\$ 1,263,836	\$ -	\$ 1,263,836

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position

Total governmental fund balance		\$ 26,076
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:		
Capital assets cost	\$ 44,375	
Accumulated depreciation	(40,177)	4,198
Due from governmental revenue sources not available to pay current period expenditures therefore deferred in the funds		45,883
Contracted service fee payable not due and payable in the current period and not reported in the funds		(45,883)
Net position of governmental activities		\$ 30,274

See notes to financial statements.

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General Fund	School Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES:			
State aid	\$ 5,681,967	\$ -	\$ 5,681,967
Other state sources	485,119	61	485,180
Federal sources	867,724	628	868,352
Private sources	121,658	-	121,658
Interdistrict sources	65,799	-	65,799
Total revenues	7,222,267	689	7,222,956
EXPENDITURES — Contracted service fee:			
Instruction	3,447,203	-	3,447,203
Support services	3,799,959	-	3,799,959
Food services	-	628	628
Total expenditures	7,247,162	628	7,247,790
REVENUES (UNDER) OVER EXPENDITURES	(24,895)	61	(24,834)
SPECIAL ITEM - Transfer of operations	-	(169,418)	(169,418)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(24,895)	(169,357)	(194,252)
FUND BALANCE — Beginning of year	50,971	169,357	220,328
FUND BALANCE — End of year	\$ 26,076	\$ -	\$ 26,076

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Net change in fund balance — total governmental funds	\$ (194,252)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures, in the statement of activities these costs are allocated over their useful lives as depreciation	(300)
Revenue reported in the statement of activities that does not provide current financial resources and are not reported as revenue in the governmental funds	45,883
Revenue reported in the governmental funds as available and measurable — reported in the statement of activities in prior years	(82,420)
Contracted service fee recognized consistent with the revenue policy	36,537
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ (194,552)

See notes to financial statements.

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Paragon Charter Academy (the “Academy”) is a Michigan Public School Academy that provides education based on rigorous teaching methods, parental involvement, student responsibility, and basic moral values. The Academy provides education, at no cost to the parent, to students in kindergarten through eighth grade. Enrollment is open to all appropriately aged children without regard to gender, ethnic background, disability, and/or religious affiliation. The Academy operates under a charter contract approved by Grand Valley State University, which is responsible for oversight of the Academy’s operations. The charter contract expires June 30, 2029 and is subject to renewal. Grand Valley State University Board of Trustees receives three percent of state aid funds as an administrative fee. The total administrative fee for year ended June 30, 2023, paid to the Grand Valley State University Board of Trustees was \$170,154.

The Academy is exempt from taxation as a governmental entity pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section 115. The Academy qualifies for public charity status by meeting the requirements of Internal Revenue Code Sections 509(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).

The Academy’s primary source of revenue is provided by the State of Michigan and consists of an amount per student multiplied by weighted average student counts. The state revenue is recognized ratably over the school year and is funded through payments from October 2022 through August 2023.

The Board of Directors of the Academy has entered into a services agreement (the “agreement”) with National Heritage Academies, Inc. (NHA) which requires NHA to provide administration, strategic planning and all labor, materials, equipment, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students. As part of the consideration received under the agreement, NHA also provides the facility in which the Academy operates. The agreement will continue until the termination or expiration of the charter contract, up to a maximum of five years, unless at least 90 days written notice of intent to terminate or renegotiate is given by either the Academy or NHA.

Under the terms of the agreement, NHA receives as remuneration for its services an amount equal to the total revenue received by the Academy from all revenue sources.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Academy-Wide and Fund Financial Statements — The Academy-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Academy’s government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (a) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues not classified as program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

Academy-Wide Statements — The Academy-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the Academy-wide financial statements.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position, or fund balance are available, the Academy's policy is to first apply restricted resources. When an expense is incurred for purposes which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used, it is the Academy's policy to spend funds in this order: committed, assigned and unassigned.

Fund Based Statements — Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Revenue not meeting this definition is classified as a deferred inflow of resources. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. The contracted service fee to NHA is recorded consistent with the recognition of revenue. Interfund transfers are used to subsidize operations of the School Service Fund.

Fund Classification — The financial activities of the Academy are organized on the basis of funds. The operation of each fund is accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds include all activities that provide general governmental services that are not business-type activities. Governmental funds can include the General Fund, special revenue funds, debt service funds, capital project funds, and permanent funds. The Academy's funds, which are major funds, are the General Fund and the School Service Fund.

General Fund — The General Fund is used to account for the general educational programs of the Academy. Its revenues are derived primarily from the State of Michigan.

School Service Fund — The School Service Fund is used to account for the food service operation. Its revenues are derived primarily from a federal grant and student charges.

Capital Assets — Capital assets, which include other equipment and building improvements, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the Academy-wide financial statements at historical costs of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year.

Building improvements are depreciated using the straight-line method over useful lives of 30 years. Other equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over useful lives of 3–10 years.

Estimates — The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“generally accepted accounting principles”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash — Cash as of June 30, 2023 represents bank deposits which are covered by federal depository insurance. Accordingly, there are no investments which are required to be categorized according to risk.

Unavailable and Unearned Revenue — Unavailable revenue is reported in connection with receivables for revenue that is not considered available and measurable to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Unearned revenue is reported in connection with funds that have been received for services which have not been performed and is therefore not yet earned. As of June 30, 2023, a deferred revenue for unavailable revenue was recognized for \$45,883 and a liability for unearned revenue was recognized for \$311,059.

Contracted Service Fee Payable — Contracted service fee payable as of June 30, 2023 represents a timing difference between funds received from governmental sources and amounts payable to NHA in accordance with the agreement.

Fund Balance — Fund balances may be classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, or unassigned. The terms nonspendable and restricted are used either to indicate that certain assets do not represent spendable resources available for general educational programs or to earmark a portion of fund balance as legally segregated for a specific future use. The term committed represents amounts that can only be used for the specific purpose determined by a formal resolution of the board. The term assigned is used to classify the fund balance intended to be used by the board, but does not meet the criteria to be restricted or committed. The term unassigned is used for amounts that have not been restricted, committed, or otherwise assigned for future uses. At June 30, 2023, the Academy had \$22,898 in committed fund balance, and \$3,178 in unassigned fund balance. The committed fund balance has been committed by resolutions of the Board of Directors for student, parent and staff appreciation, extracurriculars, student enrichment and athletics.

Budgetary Information — Annual budgets are adopted on a basis utilizing generally accepted accounting principles and consistent with state law for the general and special revenue funds.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally

exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. The budgets can be amended by the Board of Directors as considered necessary. The budgets were amended to decrease budgeted revenues and expenditures for the General Fund by \$427,019 and \$418,670, respectively, and to decrease budgeted revenues and increase budgeted expenditures for the School Service Fund by \$11,085 and \$41,923, respectively.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the Academy incurred expenditures within the General fund which were significantly in excess of amounts budgeted for Central Services with a final budget and actual amount of \$282,303 and \$349,678, respectively. The Academy also incurred expenditures within the General Fund which were significantly in excess of amounts budgeted for Pupil Activities with a final budget and actual amount of \$64,515 and \$80,540, respectively, and Pupil Services with a final budget and actual amount of \$170,985 and \$219,431, respectively.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the Academy also incurred expenditures within the General Fund which exceeded appropriations at the fund level by \$58,411. The overage was funded in portion by revenues in excess of amounts budgeted by \$41,895 and the remaining was funded by the beginning of year fund balance within the General Fund.

3. DUE FROM GOVERNMENTAL REVENUE SOURCES

Receivables as of June 30, 2023 for the Academy included \$1,049,379 in state aid receivable, \$85,539 in other state sources, \$89,921 in federal grants receivable, and \$5,587 in other sources. The Academy considers all receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible amounts is recorded.

4. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to general liability. Commercial insurance policies to cover certain risks of loss have been obtained. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage during fiscal year 2023, and claims did not exceed coverage less retained risk deductible amounts in the past three fiscal years.

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Ending Balance
Governmental activities —				
Building Improvements	\$ 9,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,000
Other Equipment	35,375	-	-	35,375
Total capital assets at historical cost	44,375	-	-	44,375
Less accumulated depreciation —				
Building Improvements	4,500	300	-	4,800
Other Equipment	35,377	-	-	35,377
Total accumulated depreciation	39,877	300	-	40,177
Total governmental activities —				
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 4,498</u>	<u>\$ (300)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,198</u>

6. CONTINGENCIES

The Academy has received proceeds from several federal and state grants. Periodic audits of these grants are required and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the grant agreements. Such audits could result in the refund of grant monies to the grantor agencies. Management believes that any required refunds will be immaterial. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for the refund of grant monies.

7. LEASES

The Academy has entered into a sublease agreement with NHA for a facility to house the Academy. The lease term is from July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. Annual rental payments required by the lease are \$766,080 payable in twelve monthly payments of \$63,840. This lease is automatically renewed on a year-to-year basis unless a notice of non-renewal is provided by either the Academy or NHA. The lease agreement can be cancelled upon termination of the NHA services agreement.

The Academy is not a party to any leasing arrangements that meet the criteria for recognition of lease assets or liabilities under GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, based on the noncancellable period being less than 12 months and applicability of the short-term lease exception for the facility lease agreement.

The Academy subsequently renewed the sublease with NHA for the period of July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024, at the same rental rate.

8. TRANSFER OF OPERATIONS

On July 1, 2022, the Academy transferred the assets and liabilities comprising its food service activity and school meals program to Center Line Preparatory Academy for the purpose of enhancing its food service program. As a result of the transfer, the Academy recognized a loss of \$169,418 on the Statement of Activities and on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for the transfer of its food service operations as a special item. The Academy reported revenues and expenditures as disclosed on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for the food service activity within the School Service Fund.

* * * * *

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Final Budget
REVENUES:				
State aid	\$ 5,880,135	\$ 5,681,967	\$ 5,681,967	\$ -
Other state sources	517,395	405,432	485,119	79,687
Interdistrict sources	162,420	131,598	65,799	(65,799)
Federal sources	952,140	832,298	867,724	35,426
Private sources	95,301	129,077	121,658	(7,419)
Total revenues	<u>7,607,391</u>	<u>7,180,372</u>	<u>7,222,267</u>	<u>41,895</u>
EXPENDITURES - Contracted service fee:				
Instruction:				
Basic instruction	2,857,159	2,743,190	2,622,505	(120,685)
Added needs	993,709	844,639	824,698	(19,941)
Support services:				
Pupil services	226,319	170,985	219,431	48,446
Instructional staff services	802,599	784,948	851,063	66,115
General Administration	326,269	276,271	277,211	940
School Administration	701,626	647,466	661,544	14,078
Business & Internal Services	83,156	110,563	121,133	10,570
Central services	378,277	282,303	349,678	67,375
Pupil transportation services	23,429	33,048	28,748	(4,300)
Pupil Activities	-	64,515	80,540	16,025
Operations and maintenance	1,214,848	1,226,257	1,207,148	(19,109)
Community Activities	-	4,536	3,463	(1,073)
Total expenditures	<u>7,607,391</u>	<u>7,188,721</u>	<u>7,247,162</u>	<u>58,441</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	(8,349)	(24,895)	(16,546)
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of year	<u>50,971</u>	<u>50,971</u>	<u>50,971</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - End of year	<u>\$ 50,971</u>	<u>\$ 42,622</u>	<u>\$ 26,076</u>	<u>\$ (16,546)</u>

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE SCHOOL SERVICE FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual	(Under) Over Final Budget
REVENUES:				
Other state sources	\$ 4,690	\$ 4,798	\$ 61	\$ (4,737)
Federal sources	305,239	266,970	628	(266,342)
Private sources	10,769	37,845	-	(37,845)
Total revenues	320,698	309,613	689	(308,924)
EXPENDITURES - Contracted service fee:				
Food services	293,144	335,067	628	(334,439)
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	27,554	(25,454)	61	25,515
SPECIAL ITEM - Transfer of operations	-	-	(169,418)	(169,418)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	27,554	(25,454)	(169,357)	(143,903)
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of year	169,357	169,357	169,357	-
FUND BALANCE - End of year	<u>\$ 196,911</u>	<u>\$ 143,903</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (143,903)</u>

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION STATEMENT OF REVENUES — GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

State aid	\$ 5,681,967
Other state sources:	
Special education	154,743
At-risk	296,926
Grants	<u>33,450</u>
Total	485,119
Federal sources	867,724
Private sources	121,658
Interdistrict sources	<u>65,799</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 7,222,267</u></u>

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of
Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

To Management and the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the governmental activities and the major funds of Paragon Charter Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and the related notes to the basic financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 18, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Academy's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

To Management and the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moren, PLLC

October 18, 2023

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Paragon Charter Academy's (the "Academy") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the Academy's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Academy's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Academy complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Academy and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Academy's federal program.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Academy's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Academy's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Academy's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

To the Board of Directors
Paragon Charter Academy

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

October 18, 2023

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Program Title/Project Number/Subrecipient Name	Grant/Project Number	Assistance Listing Number	Approved Awards Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at July 1, 2022	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at June 30, 2023	Current Year Cash Transferred to Subrecipient
Clusters:										
Child Nutrition Cluster - U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:										
Cash Assistance:										
Seamless Summer Option (SSO) - Lunch 21-22	221961	10.555	\$ 228,259	\$ 228,259	\$ 9,557	\$ -	\$ 9,557	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Seamless Summer Option (SSO) - Breakfast 21-22	221971	10.553	89,640	89,640	3,950	-	3,950	-	-	-
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			317,899	317,899	13,507	-	13,507	-	-	-
U.S. Department of Education - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:										
Title I Part A:										
Title I Part A 21-22	221530	84.010	244,717	204,298	60,687	-	53,805	(6,882)	-	-
Title I Part A 22-23	231530	84.010	271,613	-	-	-	145,750	210,325	64,575	-
Total Title I Part A		84.010	516,330	204,298	60,687	-	199,555	203,443	64,575	-
Title II Part A - Improving Teacher Quality:										
Title II Part A 22-23	220520	84.367	44,057	-	-	-	21,868	25,039	3,171	-
Title IV Part A - Student Support and Academic Enrichment:										
Title IV Part A 22-23	220750	84.424	24,660	-	-	-	13,799	17,134	3,335	-
Education Stabilization Fund Program										
COVID-19 ESSER Formula Fund I	203710	84.425D	150,032	5,481	3,102	-	105,750	102,648	-	-
COVID-19 ESSER Formula Fund II	213712	84.425D	639,336	487,544	30,550	-	81,720	51,170	-	-
COVID-19 ESSER Formula Fund III	213713	84.425U	1,436,878	284,757	38,736	-	444,894	424,998	18,840	-
Total Education Stabilization Fund Program		84.425	2,226,246	777,782	72,388	-	632,364	578,816	18,840	-
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:										
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs										
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs	220980	10.649	628	614	-	-	628	628	-	-
Total noncluster programs passed through the Michigan Department of Education										
			2,811,921	982,694	133,075	-	868,214	825,060	89,921	-
Total federal awards			\$ 3,129,820	\$ 1,300,593	\$ 146,582	\$ -	\$ 881,721	\$ 825,060	\$ 89,921	\$ -

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

Reconciliation of Basic Financial Statements Federal Revenue with Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

Revenue from federal sources - As reported on financial statements (includes all funds)	\$	868,352
Revenue reported in the statement of activities that does not provide current financial resources and is not reported as revenue in the governmental funds		36,147
Revenue reported in the governmental funds as available and measurable – Reported in the statement of activities in the prior year		<u>(79,439)</u>
Federal expenditures per the schedule of expenditures of federal awards	\$	<u>825,060</u>

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Paragon Charter Academy (the "Academy") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Academy, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Academy.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting as the basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The Academy has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Grant Auditor Report

Management has utilized the Michigan Department of Education NexSys Grant Auditor Report (GAR) in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. Differences, if any, between the GAR and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards relate to the timing of payments and the fiscal year in which the payments relate.

PARAGON CHARTER ACADEMY

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2023

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

_____ Yes X None reported

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

_____ Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

ALN Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Opinion
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund	Unmodified

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

_____ Yes X No

Section II - Financial Statement Audit Findings

Current Year None

Section III - Federal Program Audit Findings

Current Year None